

**The GfK Group Project Report**

**for the Chicago Council on Global Affairs –**

**2018 Biannual Survey**

Submitted to:

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| GfK Deliverable Authorization | | | |
| Printed Name | Signature | Date | Title |
| Sergei Rodkin, Ph.D. |  | 08/20/2018 | VP, Government and Academic Research |

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# Study Design & Documentation

## Introduction

The GfK Group (GfK, formerly Knowledge Networks) conducted the 2018 Biannual Survey on behalf of The Chicago Council on Global Affairs. Specifically, the study examines American’s attitudes and perceptions of a range of US and International public policy issues. The survey was conducted using sample from KnowledgePanel®.

## Sample Definition

The target population consists of non-institutionalized adults age 18 and over residing in the United States.

To sample the populations, GfK sampled households (one respondent per household) from its KnowledgePanel, a probability-based web panel designed to be representative of the United States. The survey consisted of a main survey with the study-eligible respondents. To qualify for the main survey, a panel member must have been:

* A resident of the United States,
* Age 18 or older, as determined by KnowledgePanel® Profile Data;

## Data Collection Field Period & Survey Length

The data collection field periods were as follows:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Stage** | **Start Date** | **End Date** |
| Pre-Test | 07/05/2018 | 07/06/2018 |
| Main | 07/12/2018 | 07/31/2018 |

Participants completed the main survey in 22 minutes (median).

## Survey Completion and Sample Sizes

The number of respondents sampled and participating in the survey, the survey completion rates for the main interview, and the incidence/eligibility rate are presented below.

### Key Survey Response Statistics: Main Survey

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **N Sampled** | **N Complete** | **Completion Rate** | **N Qualified** | **Qualification Rate** |
| 3,520 | 2,200 | 62.5% | 2,200 | 100% |

Of the 2,200 cases completing the main survey, 2,046 cases were determined to be valid cases to be included in the final analyses. The 154 cases were excluded due to client provided data cleaning criteria.

Cases were excluded if they failed one of the following three criterions:

1. **Speedsters:** Respondents who completed the survey in 8 minutes or less.

* Total cases removed: n=131

1. **Refused 50% or more of questions:**  Respondents who refused to answer 50% or more of the eligible survey questions.

* Total cases removed: n=55; n=22 unique to criteria group

1. **Data Check Score of 3 of 4:** Respondents who failed 3 or 4 of the quality checks implemented (see criteria below).

* Total cases removed: n=62; n=1 unique to criteria group

1. Completed survey faster than 8 minutes.

* Total cases failing check: n=131

1. Did not accurately input a “4”, refused or skipped Question Q3\_1 in the survey which, was designed to make sure respondents were paying attention to the survey. (“In order to make sure that your browser is working correctly, please select number 4 from the below list.”).

* Total cases failing check: n=47

1. Refused one or more full battery of 5 attributes or more (Q2, Q5, Q7, Q130, Q450B, Q450C, Q144, Q26, Q30, Q30G, Q40, Q50, Q44, Q213, QNK\_1, QNK\_2, Q73).

* Total cases failing check: n=254

1. Respondents who straight lined their responses to a battery of grid questions (Q5, Q7, Q130, Q44).

* Total cases failing check: n=457

## Survey Cooperation Enhancements

As a standard, email reminders to non-responders were sent on day three of the field period.

Beyond the standard email reminder on day six of the field period, the following steps were also taken:

* Additional email reminders to non-responders were sent on days #14, 16, 19 of the field period

## Data File Deliverables and Descriptions

GfK prepared and delivered a fully formatted SPSS file containing the collected data, GfK demographic profile data, and the appropriate variable and value labels, as described below.

**Data File Deliverables**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Delivery Date** | **File Type** | **File Name** | **File Size** | **N Records** |
| 07/09/2018 | SPSS | 310.209.01797.1\_Chicago Council\_2018 Biannual Survey\_Pretest\_Client.Sav | 331 Kb | 153 |
| 08/17/2018 | SPSS | 310.209.01797.1\_Chicago Council\_2018 Biannual Survey\_Main\_Client.Sav | 3.5 Mb | 2,046 |

In addition, GfK prepared and delivered other deliverables as follows:

* Post-stratification statistical weights;
* A cross-tabulation (“banner tables”) of the survey data;
* Trended topline questionnaire with marginal frequencies;
* Demographic profile data for all interviewed GfK panelists;
* Additional non-demographic profile data:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Variable Description** | **Source of Variable** |
| xpp10003 | Are you currently registered to vote in the U.S.? | Public Affairs Profile Survey |
| XPHISPAN | Are you of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino descent? | Core Adult Profile Survey |
| ZIP | Zip Code of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| LATITUDE | Latitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| LONGITUDE | Longitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| PRECISION | Data Only Variable: Precision of Latitudinal & Longitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| CENSUS\_BLOCK | Census Block of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| USR | Urban, Suburban, or Rural Designation of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| MSC | Metro Status Code of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| CBSAMET | Name of Core Based Metropolitan Statistical Area Respondent Resides Within | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |

Several supplemental variables are provided to assist the principal investigators in identifying cases that could potentially be of interest.

Please also note the following for the survey data file:

* When a respondent refused to answer a question, the code “-1” is used.
* When questions or response choices were randomized, the order of the randomization is provided.

The table below shows the name and description of each of the supplemental, demographic, and other profile variables delivered to the client.

### Supplemental Variables

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Description** |
| CASEID | Case Identification Number |
| TM\_START | Date and time interview started |
| TM\_FINISH | Date and time interview ended |
| DURATION | Duration of interview in minutes |
| Weight1 | Poststratification Weights – 18+ Total Qualified Respondents |
| xpp10003 | Data Only Variable: Are you currently registered to vote in the U.S.? |
| xphispan | Data Only Variable: Are you of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino descent? |
| xzip | Data Only Variable: Zip Code of Respondent Address |
| LATITUDE | Data Only Variable: Latitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address |
| LONGITUDE | Data Only Variable: Longitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address |
| PRECISION | Data Only Variable: Precision of Latitudinal & Longitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address |
| CENSUS\_BLOCK | Data Only Variable: Census Block of Respondent Address |
| xusr | Data Only Variable: Urban, Suburban, or Rural Designation of Respondent Address |
| xmsc | Data Only Variable: Metro Status Code of Respondent Address |
| XCBSAMET | Data Only Variable: Name of Core Based Metropolitan Statistical Area Respondent Resides Within |
| RussiaSummit | Data Only Variable: Was the interview completed before or after the US-Russia Summit on July 16th, 2018 (at approximately 3:10 PM GMT)? |
| DOV\_Q2\_2 | [National news] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q2 grid |
| DOV\_Q2\_4 | [News about the relations of the United States with other countries] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q2 grid |
| DOV\_Q2\_5 | [The FBI investigation into Russian influence in US elections] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q2 grid |
| DOV\_Q2\_7 | [Negotiations with North Korea over its nuclear program] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q2 grid |
| DOV\_Q2\_8 | [The upcoming midterm elections] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q2 grid |
| DOV\_Q2\_9 | [Sports] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of response option in Q2 |
| DOV\_Q3BQ376 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q3b or Q376 |
| DOV\_Q5\_NEW\_6a | [Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into the U.S.] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q5 grid |
| DOV\_Q5\_NEW\_10 | [International terrorism] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q5 grid |
| DOV\_Q5\_NEW\_29 | [North Korea’s nuclear program] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q5 grid |
| DOV\_Q5\_NEW\_3 | [The development of China as a world power] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q5 grid |
| DOV\_Q5\_NEW\_34 | [Russian influence in American elections] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q5 grid |
| DOV\_Q5\_NEW\_1 | [Drug related violence and instability in Mexico] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q5 grid |
| DOV\_Q5\_NEW\_15 | [Iran’s nuclear program] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q5 grid |
| DOV\_Q5\_NEW\_7 | [Economic competition from low-wage countries] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q5 grid |
| DOV\_Q5\_NEW\_38 | [The decline of democracy around the world] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q5 grid |
| DOV\_Q5\_NEW\_39 | [The possibility of a new arms race between Russia and the United States] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q5 grid |
| DOV\_Q5\_NEW\_40 | [Political polarization in the United States] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q5 grid |
| DOV\_Q5\_NEW\_41 | [The possibility of a trade war with China] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q5 grid |
| DOV\_Q518 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q518a or Q518b |
| DOV\_Q7 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown statement 23 or statement 23b in Q7 grid |
| DOV\_Q7\_4a | [Maintaining superior military power worldwide] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q7 grid |
| DOV\_Q7\_1 | [Protecting weaker nations against foreign aggression] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q7 grid |
| DOV\_Q7\_2 | [Strengthening the United Nations] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q7 grid |
| DOV\_Q7\_5 | [Protecting the jobs of American workers] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q7 grid |
| DOV\_Q7\_10 | [Preventing the spread of nuclear weapons] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q7 grid |
| DOV\_Q7\_19 | [Defending our allies’ security] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q7 grid |
| DOV\_Q7\_23 | [Improving America's standing in the world] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q7 grid |
| DOV\_Q7\_23b | [Improving America’s reputation with the worl] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q7 grid |
| DOV\_Q7\_16 | [Reducing our trade deficit with foreign countries] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q7 grid |
| DOV\_Q7\_8a | [Controlling and reducing illegal immigration] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q7 grid |
| DOV\_Q7\_13 | [Promoting international trade] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q7 grid |
| DOV\_MACHIA | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown QMACHIA & QMACIAB or Q144 & Q144B |
| DOV\_Q130\_1 | [The military] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q130 grid |
| DOV\_Q130\_2 | [US State Department] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q130 grid |
| DOV\_Q130\_3 | [Intelligence agencies] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q130 grid |
| DOV\_Q130\_4 | [Congress] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q130 grid |
| DOV\_Q130\_5 | [Think tanks] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q130 grid |
| DOV\_Q130\_6 | [Academia] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q130 grid |
| DOV\_Q130\_7 | [The White House] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q130 grid |
| DOV\_Q130\_8 | [Large corporations] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q130 grid |
| DOV\_Q130\_9 | [The media] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q130 grid |
| DOV\_Q130\_10 | [The FBI] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q130 grid |
| DOV\_Q130\_11 | [Religious institutions] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q130 grid |
| DOV\_Q130\_12 | [Labor unions] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q130 grid |
| DOV\_Q450b\_1 | [Japan] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450B grid |
| DOV\_Q450b\_2 | [China] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450B grid |
| DOV\_Q450b\_3 | [South Korea] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450B grid |
| DOV\_Q450b\_4 | [Germany] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450B grid |
| DOV\_Q450b\_5 | [France] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450B grid |
| DOV\_Q450b\_6 | [Israel] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450B grid |
| DOV\_Q450b\_7 | [Russia] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450B grid |
| DOV\_Q450b\_8 | [Canada] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450B grid |
| DOV\_Q450b\_9 | [Great Britain] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450B grid |
| DOV\_Q450b\_10 | [Mexico] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450B grid |
| DOV\_Q450b\_11 | [India] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450B grid |
| DOV\_Q450C\_1 | [Japan] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450C grid |
| DOV\_Q450C\_2 | [China] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450C grid |
| DOV\_Q450C\_3 | [South Korea] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450C grid |
| DOV\_Q450C\_4 | [Germany] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450C grid |
| DOV\_Q450C\_5 | [France] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450C grid |
| DOV\_Q450C\_6 | [Israel] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450C grid |
| DOV\_Q450C\_7 | [Russia] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450C grid |
| DOV\_Q450C\_8 | [Canada] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450C grid |
| DOV\_Q450C\_9 | [Great Britain] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450C grid |
| DOV\_Q450C\_10 | [Mexico] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450C grid |
| DOV\_Q450C\_11 | [India] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q450C grid |
| DOV\_Q144\_1 | [China] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q144 grid |
| DOV\_Q144\_2 | [Russia] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q144 grid |
| DOV\_Q144\_3 | [Japan] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q144 grid |
| DOV\_Q144\_4 | [North Korea] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q144 grid |
| DOV\_Q144\_5 | [South Korea] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q144 grid |
| DOV\_Q144\_6 | [Germany] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q144 grid |
| DOV\_Q144\_7 | [Canada] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q144 grid |
| DOV\_Q144\_8 | [United States] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q144 grid |
| DOV\_Q26 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q26 or q213 |
| DOV\_Q26\_1 | [Education] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q26 grid |
| DOV\_Q26\_2 | [Defense spending] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q26 grid |
| DOV\_Q26\_3 | [Social Security] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q26 grid |
| DOV\_Q26\_4 | [Military aid to other nations] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q26 grid |
| DOV\_Q26\_5 | [Economic aid to other nations] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q26 grid |
| DOV\_Q26\_6 | [Healthcare] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q26 grid |
| DOV\_Q26\_7 | [Improving public infrastructure such as highways, bridges and airports] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q26 grid |
| DOV\_Q26\_9 | [Environmental protection] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q26 grid |
| DOV\_Q26\_10 | [Welfare and unemployment relief programs at home] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q26 grid |
| DOV\_Q26\_11 | [Diplomatic programs to promote US policies abroad] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q26 grid |
| DOV\_Q30 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q30 or Q30G |
| DOV\_Q30\_1 | [If North Korea invaded South Korea] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30 grid |
| DOV\_Q30\_16 | [If North Korea attacks Japan] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30 grid |
| DOV\_Q30\_17 | [If North Korea attacks a US military base in the Pacific] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30 grid |
| DOV\_Q30\_2 | [If China invaded Taiwan] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30 grid |
| DOV\_Q30\_8 | [If Israel were attacked by its neighbors] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30 grid |
| DOV\_Q30\_9 | [To stop Iran from obtaining nuclear weapons] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30 grid |
| DOV\_Q30\_10 | [If Israel bombs Iran’s nuclear facilities, and Iran were to retaliate against Israel] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30 grid |
| DOV\_Q30\_13 | [If Russia invades a NATO ally like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30 grid |
| DOV\_Q30\_14 | [If China initiates a military conflict with Japan over disputed islands] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30 grid |
| DOV\_Q30\_15 | [To fight against violent Islamic extremist groups in Iraq and Syria] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30 grid |
| DOV\_Q30\_18 | [To stop the Rohingya genocide in Myanmar] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30 grid |
| DOV\_Q30\_19 | [To overthrow Syrian President Bashar al-Assad] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30 grid |
| DOV\_Q30\_20 | [To stop Iran from supporting terrorist groups] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30 grid |
| DOV\_Q30G\_1 | [If a US ally is invaded] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30G grid |
| DOV\_Q30G\_2 | [If another country seizes territory belonging to a US ally] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30G grid |
| DOV\_Q30G\_3 | [To stop another country from obtaining nuclear weapons] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30G grid |
| DOV\_Q30G\_4 | [To fight violent Islamic extremist groups abroad] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30G grid |
| DOV\_Q30G\_5 | [To stop a government from committing genocide and killing large numbers of its own people] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30G grid |
| DOV\_Q30G\_6 | [To overthrow a dictator] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30G grid |
| DOV\_Q30G\_7 | [To stop a country from supporting a terrorist group] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q30G grid |
| DOV\_Q40\_1 | [Japan] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement item in Q40 grid |
| DOV\_Q40\_3 | [South Korea] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement item in Q40 grid |
| DOV\_Q40\_6 | [Germany] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement item in Q40 grid |
| DOV\_Q40\_7 | [Turkey] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement item in Q40 grid |
| DOV\_Q40\_10 | [Poland] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement item in Q40 grid |
| DOV\_Q145 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q145 or Q145B |
| DOV\_Q50\_1 | [The U.S.] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q50 grid |
| DOV\_Q50\_2 | [Russia] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q50 grid |
| DOV\_Q50\_3 | [Japan] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q50 grid |
| DOV\_Q50\_5 | [China] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q50 grid |
| DOV\_Q50\_7 | [The European Union as a whole] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q50 grid |
| DOV\_Q50\_8 | [South Korea] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q50 grid |
| DOV\_Q223A\_1 | [Its economic power] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q223A grid |
| DOV\_Q223A\_2 | [Its military strength] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q223A grid |
| DOV\_Q223A\_3 | [Its political system] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q223A grid |
| DOV\_Q223A\_4 | [Its leadership on international issues] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q223A grid |
| DOV\_Q223A\_5 | [Its technology and innovation] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q223A grid |
| DOV\_Q223A\_6 | [Its economic assistance to other countries] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q223A grid |
| DOV\_Q223A\_7 | [Its culture] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q223A grid |
| DOV\_Q223B\_1 | [Its economic power] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q223B grid |
| DOV\_Q223B\_2 | [Its military strength] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q223B grid |
| DOV\_Q223B\_3 | [Its political system] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q223B grid |
| DOV\_Q223B\_4 | [Its leadership on international issues] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q223B grid |
| DOV\_Q223B\_5 | [Its technology and innovation] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q223B grid |
| DOV\_Q223B\_6 | [Its economic assistance to other countries] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q223B grid |
| DOV\_Q223B\_7 | [Its culture] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q223B grid |
| DOV\_Q44\_1 | [Russian President Vladimir Putin] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q44 grid |
| DOV\_Q44\_2 | [Chinese President Xi Jinping] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q44 grid |
| DOV\_Q44\_3 | [South Korean President Moon Jae-in] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q44 grid |
| DOV\_Q44\_9 | [Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q44 grid |
| DOV\_Q44\_7 | [Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q44 grid |
| DOV\_Q44\_5 | [US President Donald Trump] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q44 grid |
| DOV\_Q44\_6 | [North Korean leader Kim Jong Un] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q44 grid |
| DOV\_Q140\_1 | [The Paris Agreement] Data Only Variable: Indicates if statement was displayed to respondent |
| DOV\_Q140\_7 | [Iran Nuclear Agreement] Data Only Variable: Indicates if statement was displayed to respondent |
| DOV\_Q140\_2 | [International Criminal Court Agreement] Data Only Variable: Indicates if statement was displayed to respondent |
| DOV\_Q140\_8 | [Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement] Data Only Variable: Indicates if statement was displayed to respondent |
| DOV\_Order\_Q140\_1 | [The Paris Agreement] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q140 grid |
| DOV\_Order\_Q140\_7 | [Iran Nuclear Agreement] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q140 grid |
| DOV\_Order\_Q140\_2 | [International Criminal Court Agreement] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q140 grid |
| DOV\_Order\_Q140\_8 | [Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q140 grid |
| DOV\_Q213\_1 | [Helping a government that is having free elections for the first time by giving it aid and technical assistance] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q213 grid |
| DOV\_Q213\_2 | [Sending monitors to certify that elections are conducted fairly and honestly] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q213 grid |
| DOV\_Q213\_3 | [Bringing students, journalists and political leaders to the US to educate them on how democracy works] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q213 grid |
| DOV\_Q213\_4 | [Withholding developmental aid from a government that is not democratic or is not moving toward becoming more democratic] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q213 grid |
| DOV\_Q213\_5 | [Pressuring a non-democratic government with some economic sanctions such as reduced trade with the US] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q213 grid |
| DOV\_Q213\_6 | [Supporting dissidents in a non-democratic country] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q213 grid |
| DOV\_Q190\_1 | [The U.S. economy] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q190 grid |
| DOV\_Q190\_3 | [Consumers like you] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q190 grid |
| DOV\_Q190\_4 | [Creating jobs in the U.S.] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q190 grid |
| DOV\_IBD | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown QIBD1 or QIBD2 |
| DOV\_TA | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown QTA1 or QTA2 |
| DOV\_QMONMOUTH | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown QMONMOUTHA or QMONMOUTHB |
| DOV\_700702 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q700A or Q700B |
| DOV\_Q376\_1 | [Building up our strong relations with traditional allies like South Korea and Japan, [...]] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of response item |
| DOV\_Q376\_2 | [Building a new partnership with China, [...]] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of response item |
| DOV\_Q73\_1 | [Approval of the UN Security Council] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q73 grid |
| DOV\_Q73\_2 | [Approval of most US allies] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q73 grid |
| DOV\_Q73\_3 | [Approval of the South Korean government] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q73 grid |
| DOV\_Q73\_4 | [Approval of the US Congress] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q73 grid |
| DOV\_Q73\_5 | [Approval of China] Data Only Variable: Presentation order of statement in Q73 grid |
| DOV\_REL1 | Data Only Variable: Religious Denomination of Respondent |
| DURATION | Duration of interview in minutes |
| PPAGE | Age |
| ppagecat | Age - 7 Categories |
| ppagect4 | Age - 4 Categories |
| PPEDUC | Education (Highest Degree Received) |
| PPEDUCAT | Education (Categorical) |
| PPETHM | Race / Ethnicity |
| PPGENDER | Gender |
| PPHHHEAD | Household Head |
| PPHHSIZE | Household Size |
| PPHOUSE | Housing Type |
| PPINCIMP | Household Income |
| PPMARIT | Marital Status |
| PPMSACAT | MSA Status |
| PPREG4 | Region 4 - Based on State of Residence |
| ppreg9 | Region 9 - Based on State of Residence |
| PPRENT | Ownership Status of Living Quarters |
| PPSTATEN | State |
| PPT01 | Presence of Household Members - Children 0 - 2 |
| PPT25 | Presence of Household Members - Children 2 - 5 |
| PPT612 | Presence of Household Members - Children 6 - 12 |
| PPT1317 | Presence of Household Members - Children 13 - 17 |
| PPT18OV | Presence of Household Members - Adults 18+ |
| PPWORK | Current Employment Status |

## Key Personnel

Key personnel on the study include:

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# GfK Methodology

## Introduction

**The GfK Group (formerly Knowledge Networks)** is passionate about social science, health, and public policy research. We collaborate closely with client teams throughout the research process, while applying rigor in every step. We specialize in innovative online research that consistently gives leaders in academia, government, and business the confidence to make important decisions. GfK delivers affordable, statistically valid online research through KnowledgePanel® and leverages a variety of other assets, such as world-class advanced analytics, an industry-leading physician panel, an innovative platform for measuring online ad effectiveness, and a research-ready behavioral database of frequent supermarket and drug store shoppers.

GfK has recruited the first online research panel that is representative of the entire U.S. population. Panel members are randomly recruited through probability-based sampling, and households are provided with access to the Internet and hardware if needed.

GfK recruits panel members by using address-based sampling (ABS) methods (previously GfK relied on random-digit dialing [RDD] methods). Once household members are recruited for the panel and assigned to a study sample, they are notified by email for survey taking, or panelists can visit their online member page for survey taking (instead of being contacted by telephone or postal mail). This allows surveys to be fielded quickly and economically. In addition, this approach reduces the burden placed on respondents, since email notification is less intrusive than telephone calls and most respondents find answering online questionnaires more interesting and engaging than being questioned by a telephone interviewer. Furthermore, respondents have the convenience to choose what day and time to complete their assigned survey.

## The GfK Group

The GfK Group has a strong tradition in working with sophisticated academic, government, and commercial researchers to provide high quality research, samples, and analyses. The larger GfK Group offers the fundamental knowledge for governmental agencies, academics, industries, industry, retailers, services companies and the media need to provide exceptional quality in research to make effective decisions. It delivers a comprehensive range of information and consultancy services. GfK is one of the leading survey research organizations worldwide, operating in more than 100 countries with over 13,000 research staff. In 2013, the GfK Group’s sales amounted to EUR 1.49 billion.

For further information, visit our website: [www.gfk.com](http://www.gfk.com).

## KnowledgePanel Methodology Information

KnowledgePanel is the largest online panel that relies on probability-based sampling techniques for recruitment; hence, it is the largest national sampling frame from which fully representative samples can be generated to produce statistically valid inferences for study populations. Our panel provides samples with the highest level of representativeness available in online research for measurement of public opinions, attitudes, and behaviors. The panel was first developed in 1999 by Knowledge Networks, a GfK company. Panel members are randomly selected so that survey results can properly represent the U.S. population with a measurable level of accuracy, features that are not obtainable from nonprobability panels (for comparisons of results from probability versus nonprobability methods, see Yeager et al., 2011[[1]](#footnote-1)).

KnowledgePanel’s recruitment process was originally based exclusively on a national RDD sampling methodology. In 2009, in light of the growing proportion of cellphone-only households, GfK migrated to an ABS recruitment methodology via the U.S. Postal Service’s Delivery Sequence File (DSF). ABS not only improves population coverage, but also provides a more effective means for recruiting hard-to-reach individuals, such as young adults and minorities. Households without Internet connection are provided with a web-enabled device and free Internet service.

After initially accepting the invitation to join the panel, participants are asked to complete a short demographic survey (the initial Core Profile Survey); answers to this survey allow efficient panel sampling and weighting for future surveys. Upon completing the Core Profile Survey, participants become active panel members. All panel members are provided privacy and confidentiality protections.

### ABS Recruitment.

To enhance the DSF-based sampling frame used for address selection, we have various ancillary data appended to each household address, thus facilitating complex stratification plans.[[2]](#footnote-2) Taking advantage of such refinements, quarterly samples are selected using a disproportionate stratified sampling methodology across four strata to address differential attrition rates:

1. Hispanic households with at least one 18 to 24 year-old
2. Remaining Hispanic households
3. Remaining households with at least one 18 to24 year-old
4. All remaining households

Adults from sampled households are invited to join KnowledgePanel through a series of mailings, including an initial invitation letter, a reminder postcard, and a subsequent follow-up letter. Moreover, telephone refusal-conversion calls are made to nonresponding households for which a telephone number could be matched to a physical address. Invited households can join the panel by:

* Completing and mailing back a paper form in a postage-paid envelope
* Calling a toll-free hotline phone number maintained by GfK
* Going to a designated GfK website and completing the recruitment form online

## Household Member Recruitment.

During the initial recruitment survey, all household members are enumerated. Following enumeration, attempts are made to recruit every household member who is at least 13 years old to participate in KnowledgePanel surveys. For household members aged 13 to 17, consent is collected from the parents or the legal guardian during the initial recruitment interview. No direct communication with teenagers is attempted before obtaining parental consent. While surveys can be conducted with these teens directly, in most instances teen surveys are conducted by first selecting a sample of active members who are parents. This parent route alternative makes it possible to reach a larger sample of teens.

## Survey Sampling from KnowledgePanel

Once panel members are recruited and profiled by completing our Core Profile Survey, they become eligible for selection for client surveys. Typically, specific survey samples are based on the equal probability selection method (EPSEM) for general population surveys. Customized stratified random sampling based on “profile” data can also be implemented as required by the study design. Profile data can also be used when a survey calls for pre-screening—that is, members are drawn from a subsample of the panel, such as females, Republicans, grocery shoppers, etc. (This can reduce screening costs, particularly for rare subgroups.) In such cases, we take care to ensure that all subsequent survey samples drawn that week are selected in such a way as to result in a sample that remains representative of the panel distributions.

For this survey, a nationally representative sample of U.S. adults (18 and older) was selected.

## Survey Administration

Once assigned to a survey, members receive a notification email letting them know there is a new survey available for them to complete. This email notification contains a link that sends them to the survey. No login name or password is required. The field period depends on the client’s needs and can range anywhere from a few hours to several weeks.

After three days, automatic email reminders are sent to all non-responding panel members in the sample. Additional email reminders are sent as needed. To assist panel members with their survey taking, each individual has a personalized member portal listing all assigned surveys that have yet to be completed.

GfK also operates an ongoing modest incentive program to encourage participation and create member loyalty. The incentive program includes special raffles and sweepstakes with both cash rewards and other prizes to be won. Typically, we assign panel members no more than one survey per week. On average, panel members complete two to three surveys per month with durations of 10 to 15 minutes per survey. An additional incentive is usually provided for longer surveys.

## Response Rates

As a member of the American Association of Public Opinion Research (AAPOR), GfK follows the AAPOR standards for response rate reporting. While the AAPOR standards were established for single survey administrations and not for multi-stage panel surveys, we use the Callegaro-DiSogra (2008)[[3]](#footnote-3) algorithms for calculating KnowledgePanel survey response rates. Generally, the KnowledgePanel survey completion rate is about 60%, with minor variations due to survey length, topic, sample specifications, and other fielding characteristics. In contrast, virtually all surveys that employ nonprobability online panels typically achieve survey completion rates in the low single digits. This means that – aside from the fact that nonprobability panels are inherently not representative of any known populations – the effective size of KnowledgePanel (55,000 panel members × 0.60 completion rate = 33,000 respondents) would be equivalent to a nonprobability panel with 1,650,000 members that on average secures completion rates close to 2% (1,650,000 panel members x 0.02 = 33,000 respondents).

## Sample Weighting

As detailed above, significant resources and infrastructure are devoted to the recruitment process for KnowledgePanel so that our active panel members can properly represent the adult population of the U.S. This representation is achieved not only with respect to a broad set of geodemographic indicators, but also for hard-to-reach adults (such as those without Internet access or Spanish-language-dominant Hispanics) who are recruited in proper proportions. Consequently, the raw distribution of KnowledgePanel mirrors that of the U.S. adults fairly closely, barring occasional disparities that may emerge for certain subgroups due to differential attrition.

For selection of general population samples from KnowledgePanel, a patented methodology has been developed that ensures all samples behave as EPSEM samples. Briefly, this methodology starts by weighting the pool of active members to the geodemographic benchmarks secured from the latest March supplement of the U.S. Census Bureau’s Current Population Survey (CPS) along several dimensions. Using the resulting weights as measures of size, a probability-proportional-to-size (PPS) procedure is used to select study specific samples. It is the application of this PPS methodology with the imposed size measures that produces fully self-weighing samples from KnowledgePanel, for which each sample member can carry a design weight of unity. Moreover, in instances where a study design requires any form of oversampling of certain subgroups, such departures from an EPSEM design are accounted for by adjusting the design weights in reference to the CPS benchmarks for the population of interest.

The geodemographic benchmarks used to weight the active panel members for computation of size measures include:

* Gender (Male/Female)
* Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)
* Race/Hispanic ethnicity (White/Non-Hispanic, Black/Non-Hispanic, Other/Non-Hispanic, 2+ Races/Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
* Education (Less than High School, High School, Some College, Bachelor and beyond)
* Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
* Household income (under $10k, $10K to <$25k, $25K to <$50k, $50K to <$75k, $75K to <$100k, $100K to <$150k, and $150K+)
* Home ownership status (Own, Rent/Other)
* Metropolitan Area (Yes, No)

## Study-Specific Post-Stratification Weights

Once all survey data have been collected and processed, design weights are adjusted to account for any differential nonresponse that may have occurred. Depending on the specific target population for a given study, geodemographic distributions for the corresponding population are obtained from the CPS, the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey (ACS), or in certain instances from the weighted KnowledgePanel profile data. For this purpose an iterative proportional fitting (raking) procedure is used to produce the final weights. In the final step, calculated weights are examined to identify and, if necessary, trim outliers at the extreme upper and lower tails of the weight distribution. The resulting weights are then scaled to aggregate to the total sample size of all eligible respondents.

For this study, the following benchmark distributions of U.S. adults (18 and older) from the March 2017 Current Population Survey (CPS) Supplement Data were used for the raking adjustment of weights:

• Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18-29, 30-44, 45-59, 60 or older)

•  Race/Ethnicity (White, Non-Hispanic; Black, Non-Hispanic; Other, Non-Hispanic; 2 or more races, Non-Hispanic; Hispanic)

•  Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West) by Metropolitan Status (Metro, Non-Metro)

•  Education (Less than High School, High School, Some College, Bachelor’s degree or higher)

•  Household Income (Less than $25,000, $25,000 – $49,999; $50,000 –$74,999, $75,000 – $99,999, $100,000 – $149,999, $150,000 or more)

Additional Information on the weights are as follows:

Trimming:  None

Design Effect:  1.1954

Margin of Error (95% confidence level):  ±2.37%

Range on Weights:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | N | Minimum | Maximum | Mean | Median | Coeff. of Variation | 1st Pctl | 99th Pctl | Sum |
| Weight1 | 2,046 | 0.233 | 3.480 | 1.000 | 0.896 | 44.201 | 0.344 | 2.489 | 2,046 |

Detailed information on the demographic distributions of the benchmarks can be found in Appendix D.

# Appendix A: Questionnaire – Main Survey

**III. INTRODUCTION**

In this survey, we’d like your opinions about the big foreign policy issues of the day. There is no right or wrong answer and please answer the questions based on your knowledge. If you do not know the answer to a question, you can skip it and go on to the next question.

**V. MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE**

**A. SECTION I**

Base: All Respondents

**Q2. [Grid, S per row]**

When you follow the news these days, how interested are you in reports about the following: very interested, somewhat interested, or hardly interested at all?

*Scripter: Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements per row:

2/2. National news

2/4. News about the relations of the United States with other countries

2/5. The FBI investigation into Russian influence in US elections

2/7. Negotiations with North Korea over its nuclear program

2/8. The upcoming midterm elections

2/9. Sports

Answers in column:

1. Very interested

2. Somewhat interested

3. Hardly interested

4. Don't follow the news

Base: All Respondents

**q3\_1. [s]**

In order to make sure that your browser is working correctly, please select number 4 from the below list.

1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

Base: All Respondents

**q3. [s]**

Do you think it will be best for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs or if we stay out of world affairs?

1. Active part

2. Stay out

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_Q3BQ376 and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q3b’ or 2 ‘Shown Q376’***

Base: DOV\_Q3BQ376=1 AND Q3=1 OR 2

**q3B. [O]**

Please tell me why you feel that way:

**[insert medium text box]**

Base: All Respondents

**q5\_new. [grid, sp across mp down]**

Below is a list of possible threats to the vital interest of the United States in the next 10 years. For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

5/6a. Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into the U.S.

5/10. International terrorism

5/29. North Korea’s nuclear program

5/3. The development of China as a world power

5/34. Russian influence in American elections

5/1. Drug related violence and instability in Mexico

5/15. Iran’s nuclear program

5/7. Economic competition from low-wage countries

5/38. The decline of democracy around the world

5/39. The possibility of a new arms race between Russia and the United States

5/40. Political polarization in the United States

5/41. The possibility of a trade war with China

Answers in column:

1. Critical threat

2. Important but not critical threat

3. Not an important threat

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_Q518 and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Sees Q518a’ or 2 ‘Sees Q518b’***

Base: DOV\_Q518=1

**q518a. [S]**

In your opinion, are relations between the United States and other countries around the world improving, worsening or staying about the same?

1. Improving

2. Worsening

3. Staying about the same

Base: DOV\_Q518=2

**q518b. [S]**

Does it seem to you that over the past year the United States has been gaining allies around the world, losing allies around the world, or maintaining the same number of allies as it had before?

1. Gaining allies

2. Losing allies

3. Maintaining the same number of allies

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_Q7 and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q7\_23’ or 2 ‘Shown Q7\_23b’***

Base: All Respondents

**q7. [grid, sp across mp down]**

Below is a list of possible foreign policy goals that the United States might have. For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all:

*Scripter: Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements per row:

7/4a. Maintaining superior military power worldwide

7/1. Protecting weaker nations against foreign aggression

7/2. Strengthening the United Nations

7/5. Protecting the jobs of American workers

7/10. Preventing the spread of nuclear weapons

7/19. Defending our allies’ security

7/23. **[SHOW IF DOV\_Q7=1]** Improving America's standing in the world

7/23b. **[SHOW IF DOV\_Q7=2]** Improving America’s reputation with the world

7/16. Reducing our trade deficit with foreign countries

7/8a. Controlling and reducing illegal immigration

7/13. Promoting international trade

Answers in column:

1. Very important

2. Somewhat important

3. Not important at all

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_MACHIA and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown QMACHIA & QMACHIAB’ or 2 ‘Shown Q144 & Q144B’***

Base: DOV\_MACHIA=1

**QMACHIA. [S]**

In order to achieve US foreign policy goals internationally, do you think it is more important for the US to be feared or admired around the world?

1. It is more important to be feared

2. It is more important to be admired

Base: DOV\_MACHIA=1

**QMACHIAB. [S]**

And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?

1. More feared

2. More admired

3. Other, please specify **[insert small text box]**

Base: All Respondents

**q130 [grid, sp across mp down]**

Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

130/1. The military

130/2. US State Department

130/3. Intelligence agencies

130/4. Congress

130/5. Think tanks

130/6. Academia

130/7. The White House

130/8. Large corporations

130/9. The media

130/10. The FBI

130/11. Religious institutions

130/12. Labor unions

Answers in column:

1. A great deal

2. A fair amount

3. Not very much

4. No confidence at all

Base: All Respondents

**Intro [display]**

*Next are questions that ask about the US and other countries.*

Base: All Respondents

**q450b [grid, sp across mp down]**

How important are relationships with the countries listed below to the US economy?

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

450b/1. Japan

450b/2. China

450b/3. South Korea

450b/4. Germany

450b/5. France

450b/6. Israel

450b/7. Russia

450b/8. Canada

450b/9. Great Britain

450b/10. Mexico

450b/11. India

Answers in column:

1. Very important

2. Somewhat important

3. Not very important

4. Not at all important

Base: All Respondents

**q450c [grid, sp across mp down]**

How important are relationships with the countries listed below for US security?

*Scripter*: *Please use same randomization order as Q450B.*

Statements in row:

450c/1. Japan

450c/2. China

450c/3. South Korea

450c/4. Germany

450c/5. France

450c/6. Israel

450c/7. Russia

450c/8. Canada

450c/9. Great Britain

450c/10. Mexico

450c/11. India

Answers in column:

1. Very important

2. Somewhat important

3. Not very important

4. Not at all important

Base: All Respondents

**qd45 [S]**

Have you ever traveled outside the United States?

1. Yes

2. No

3. Cannot recall

Base: All Respondents

**q618 [S]**

In trying to achieve US foreign policy goals, do you think it is more effective:

1. When the United States works with other countries in alliances and agreements to tackle world problems

2. When the United States tackles world problems on its own

Base: DOV\_MACHI=2

**q144 [grid, sp across mp down]**

Do you think that the following countries are respected more in the world today than they were ten years ago, are respected less, or are respected about as much now as ten years ago?

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

144/1. China

144/2. Russia

144/3. Japan

144/4. North Korea

144/5. South Korea

144/6. Germany

144/7. Canada

144/8. United States **[anchor]**

Answers in column:

1. Respected more

2. Respected less

3. Respected about as much as ten years ago

Base: DOV\_MACHI=2

**q144b [s]**

And how much does respect in the world for the United States matter for American leaders when trying to achieve US foreign policy goals – a great deal, a fair amount, not very much or not at all?

1. A great deal

2. A fair amount

3. Not very much

4. Not at all

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_Q26 and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q26’ or 2 ‘Shown Q213’***

Base: DOV\_Q26=1

**q26 [Qgrid, range 0-100, double prompt]**

Next I’d like you to please imagine that you get to choose how to spend $100 of your tax money to make up the following areas of the U.S. government budget. For each item, please let us know how many dollars you’d prefer to spend for each item. You must spend all $100.

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown. If number boxes add up to more than 100, prompt twice using the following custom text:* YOU HAVE ENTERED AN AMOUNT THAT TOTALS UP TO MORE THAN $100, PLEASE CHECK YOUR ANSWERS ; *If number boxes add up to less than 100, prompt twice using the following custom text:*  YOU HAVE ENTERED AN AMOUNT THAT TOTALS UP TO LESS THAN $100. THE TOTAL MUST ADD TO $100

Statements in row:

26/1. Education

26/2. Defense spending

26/3. Social Security

26/4. Military aid to other nations

26/5. Economic aid to other nations

26/6. Healthcare

26/7. Improving public infrastructure such as highways, bridges and airports

26/9. Environmental protection

26/10. Welfare and unemployment programs at home

26/11. Diplomatic programs to promote US policies abroad

Answers in column:

**[insert number box, range 0-100]**

Base: All Respondents

**q718 [s]**

Some people say that if the United States does less to solve world problems, other countries will be forced to do more. Others say that other countries will take action against world problems only if the United States takes the lead. Which view is closer to your own?

1. If the United States does less to solve world problems, other countries will be forced to do more.

2. Other countries will take action against world problems only if the United States takes the lead.

Base: All Respondents

**Intro [Display]**

*And now a few questions about national security.*

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_Q30 and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q30’ or 2 ‘Shown Q30G’***

Base: DOV\_Q30=1

**Q30 [grid, sp across mp down]**

There has been some discussion about the circumstances that might justify using U.S. troops in other parts of the world. Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

30/1. If North Korea invaded South Korea

30/16. If North Korea attacks Japan

30/17. If North Korea attacks a US military base in the Pacific

30/2. If China invaded Taiwan

30/8. If Israel were attacked by its neighbors

30/9. To stop Iran from obtaining nuclear weapons

30/10. If Israel bombs Iran’s nuclear facilities, and Iran were to retaliate against Israel

30/13. If Russia invades a NATO ally like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia

30/14. If China initiates a military conflict with Japan over disputed islands

30/15. To fight against violent Islamic extremist groups in Iraq and Syria

30/18. To stop the Rohingya genocide in Myanmar

30/19. To overthrow Syrian President Bashar al-Assad

30/20. To stop Iran from supporting terrorist groups

Answers in column:

1. Favor

2. Oppose

Base: DOV\_Q30=2

**Q30g [grid, sp across mp down]**

There has been some discussion about the circumstances that might justify using U.S. troops in other parts of the world. Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

Q30G/1. If a US ally is invaded

Q30G/2. If another country seizes territory belonging to a US ally

Q30G/3. To stop another country from obtaining nuclear weapons

Q30G/4. To fight violent Islamic extremist groups abroad

Q30G/5. To stop a government from committing genocide and killing large numbers of its own people

Q30G/6. To overthrow a dictator

Q30G/7. To stop a country from supporting a terrorist group

Answers in column:

1. Favor

2. Oppose

Base: All Respondents

**q40 [grid, sp across mp down]**

Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places?

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

40/1. Japan

40/3. South Korea

40/6. Germany

40/7. Turkey

40/10. Poland

Answers in column:

1. Should have

2. Should not have

Base: All Respondents

**q200 [s]**

Do you feel we should increase our commitment to NATO, keep our commitment what it is now, decrease our commitment to NATO, or withdraw from NATO entirely?

1. Increase commitment

2. Keep commitment same

3. Decrease commitment

4. Withdraw entirely

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_Q145 and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q145’ or 2 ‘Shown Q145B’***

Base: DOV\_Q145=1

**q145 [s]**

**Please select whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:** When dealing with international problems, the U.S. should be more willing to make decisions within the United Nations even if this means that the United States will sometimes have to go along with a policy that is not its first choice.

1. Agree

2. Disagree

Base: DOV\_Q145=2

**q145b [s]**

**Please select whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:** When dealing with international problems, the U.S. should be more willing to make decisions with its allies even if this means that the United States will sometimes have to go along with a policy that is not its first choice.

1. Agree

2. Disagree

Base: All Respondents

**q50 [numeric box; range 0-10]**

I would like to know how much influence you think each of the following countries has in the world. Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale; with 0 meaning they are not at all influential and 10 meaning they are extremely influential.

*Scripter: Please randomize and record all statements in row*

Statements in row:

50/1. The U.S.

50/2. Russia

50/3. Japan

50/5. China

50/7. The European Union as a whole

50/8. South Korea

Base: All Respondents

**q223a [grid, sp across sp down]**

Among the following, which do you think are the two most important in determining the United States influence in the world today?

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

223A/1. Its economic power

223A/2. Its military strength

223A/3. Its political system

223A/4. Its leadership on international issues

223A/5. Its technology and innovation

223A/6. Its economic assistance to other countries

223A/7. Its culture

Answers in column:

1. Most important

2. Second most important

Base: All Respondents

**q223b [grid, sp across sp down]**

Among the following, which do you think are the two most important in determining China’s influence in the world today?

*Scripter*: *Please use same randomization order as Q223A.*

Statements in row:

223B/1. Its economic power

223B/2. Its military strength

223B/3. Its political system

223B/4. Its leadership on international issues

223B/5. Its technology and innovation

223B/6. Its economic assistance to other countries

223B/7. Its culture

Answers in column:

1. Most important

2. Second most important

Base: All Respondents

**qFAIR [s]**

Do you think the US economic system is fair or unfair to you personally?

1. Fair

2. Unfair

Base: All Respondents

**q44 [grid, sp across mp down]**

Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the following world leaders?

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

44/1. Russian President Vladimir Putin

44/2. Chinese President Xi Jinping

44/3. South Korean President Moon Jae-in

44/9. Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau

44/7. Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe

44/5. US President Donald Trump

44/6. North Korean leader Kim Jong Un

Answers in columns:

1. Very favorable

2. Somewhat favorable

3. Somewhat unfavorable

4. Very unfavorable

Base: All Respondents

**qPATRIOT [s]**

How proud are you to be an American?

1. Extremely proud

2. Very proud

3. Moderately proud

4. Only a little proud

5. Not at all proud

Base: All Respondents

**INTROQ140 [s]**

*And now a few items about various forms of US diplomacy.*

Base: All Respondents

**Q140 [grid, sp across mp down]**

Based on what you know, do you think the U.S. should or should not participate in the following international agreements?

*Scripter*: *Please randomly select and record the selection of two of the four statements below*

Statements per row:

140/1. The Paris Agreement that calls for countries to collectively reduce their emissions of greenhouse gases

140/7. The agreement that lifts some international economic sanctions against Iran in exchange for strict limits on its nuclear program for at least the next decade

140/2. The agreement on the International Criminal Court that can try individuals for war crimes, genocide, or crimes against humanity if their own country won’t try them

140/8. The Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (or CPTPP), a trade agreement among eleven Pacific nations based on the Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) trade agreement

Answers in columns:

1. Should participate

2. Should not participate

Base: DOV\_Q26=2

**q213 [grid, sp across mp down]**

Please tell me whether you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the following types of US government programs or efforts in other countries.

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

213/1. Helping a government that is having free elections for the first time by giving it aid and technical assistance

213/2. Sending monitors to certify that elections are conducted fairly and honestly

213/3. Bringing students, journalists and political leaders to the US to educate them on how democracy works

213/4. Withholding developmental aid from a government that is not democratic or is not moving toward becoming more democratic

213/5. Pressuring a non-democratic government with some economic sanctions such as reduced trade with the US

213/6. Supporting dissidents in a non-democratic country

Answers in columns:

1. Strongly favor

2. Somewhat favor

3. Somewhat oppose

4. Strongly oppose

Base: All Respondents

**INTROTRADE [display]**

*And now a few questions about international trade.*

Base: All Respondents

**q190 [grid, sp across mp down]**

Overall, do you think international trade is good or bad for:

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

190/1. The U.S. economy

190/3. Consumers like you

190/4. Creating jobs in the U.S.

Answers in columns:

1. Good

2. Bad

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_IBD and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown QIBD1’ or 2 ‘Shown QIBD2’***

Base: DOV\_IBD=1

**QIBD1 [s]**

In your opinion, which should be the larger goal for US trade policy: restricting foreign imports to the US to protect American jobs, or increasing American exports to other countries to create jobs in the United States?

1. Restricting foreign imports to protect American jobs

2. Increasing American exports to create jobs in the US

Base: DOV\_IBD=2

**QIBD2 [s]**

Generally speaking, do you think US trade policy should have restrictions on imported foreign goods to protect American jobs, or have no restrictions to enable American consumers to have the most choices and the lowest prices?

1. US trade policy should have restrictions on imported foreign goods to protect American jobs

2. US trade policy should have no restrictions to enable American consumers to have the most choices and the lowest prices

Base: All Respondents

**q190N. [s]**

Overall, do you think the North American Free Trade Agreement, also known as NAFTA, is good or bad for the US economy?

1. Good

2. Bad

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_TA and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown QTA1’ or 2 ‘Shown QTA2’***

Base: DOV\_TA=1

**Qta1 [s]**

Do you believe the United States achieves better results in international trade agreements by negotiating with one country at a time, by negotiating with larger groups of countries together, or staying out of trade agreements altogether?

1. Negotiating with one country at a time

2. Negotiating with larger groups of countries together

3. Staying out of trade agreements altogether

Base: DOV\_TA=2

**Qta2 [s]**

Compared to ten years ago, do you think the United States is more competitive, less competitive, or equally competitive in the global economy?

1. More competitive

2. Less competitive

3. Equally competitive

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_QMONMOUTH and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown QMONMOUTHA’ or 2 ‘Shown QMONMOUTHB’***

Base: DOV\_QMONMOUTH=1

**qMonmoutha [s]**

If the United States gets into a trade war with China, how concerned are you that this would hurt the local economy in your area?

1. Very concerned

2. Somewhat concerned

3. Not very concerned

4. Not concerned at all

Base: DOV\_QMONMOUTH=2

**qMonmouthb [s]**

If the United States gets into a trade war with Mexico, how concerned are you that this would hurt the local economy in your area?

1. Very concerned

2. Somewhat concerned

3. Not very concerned

4. Not concerned at all

Base: All Respondents

**INTROMIDDLEEAST [display]**

*And now a few questions about issues in the Middle East.*

Base: All Respondents

**q230 [s]**

In the Middle East conflict, do you think the United States should:

1. Take Israel’s side

2. Take the Palestinians’ side

3. Not take either side

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_700702 and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q700’ or 2 ‘Shown Q702’***

Base: DOV\_700702=1

**Q700 [s]**

Do you favor or oppose the establishment of an independent Palestinian state on the West Bank and the Gaza Strip?

1. Favor

2. Oppose

Base: DOV\_700702=2

**Q702 [s]**

Do you favor or oppose the relocation of the US embassy in Israel to Jerusalem, or have you not heard enough to say?

1. Favor

2. Oppose

3. Have not heard enough to say

Base: All Respondents

**INTROASIA [display]**

*And now a few questions about US foreign policy in Asia.*

Base: DOV\_Q3BQ376=2

**q376 [s]**

Now thinking about U.S. foreign policy in Asia, do you think the U.S. should put a higher priority on:

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

1. Building up our strong relations with traditional allies like South Korea and Japan, even if this might diminish our relations with China

2. Building a new partnership with China, even if this might diminish our relations with our traditional allies

Base: All Respondents

**qNK\_1 [grid, sp across mp down]**

If the United States and North Korea reach an agreement in which North Korea gives up its nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose the following US actions:

Statements in row:

1. Cancelling US-South Korea military exercises
2. US providing economic and humanitarian aid to North Korea
3. Establishing official diplomatic relations with North Korea
4. Partial withdrawal of US forces from South Korea
5. Complete withdrawal of US forces from South Korea

Answers in columns:

1. Support

2. Oppose

Base: All Respondents

**qNK\_2 [grid, sp across mp down]**

If North Korea refuses to give up its nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose the following US actions:

Statements in row:

1. Accept that North Korea will possess and produce additional nuclear weapons

2. Accept that North Korea will possess nuclear weapons in exchange for an agreement guaranteeing it will not produce more of them

3. Impose tighter economic sanctions on North Korea

4. Airstrikes against North Korea’s nuclear production facilities

5. Send US troops to overthrow the Kim Jong Un regime

Answers in columns:

1. Support

2. Oppose

Base: All Respondents

**q73 [grid, sp across mp down]**

If the US were to consider using military force to destroy North Korea’s nuclear capability would it be necessary, preferable but not necessary, or neither preferable nor necessary to first get:

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

73/1. Approval of the UN Security Council

73/2. Approval of most US allies

73/3. Approval of the South Korean government

73/4. Approval of the US Congress

73/5. Approval of China

Answers in columns:

1. Necessary

2. Preferable but not necessary

3. Neither preferable nor necessary

**B SECTION II - DEMOGRAPHICS**

Base: All respondents

**q1005. [s]**

In general, do you think of yourself as:

1. Extremely liberal

2. Liberal

3. Slightly liberal

4. Moderate, middle of the road

5. Slightly conservative

6. Conservative

7. Extremely conservative

Base: All respondents

**q1010. [s]**

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

1. Republican

2. Democrat

3. Independent

4. Other

Base: Show if Q1010=1 ‘Republican’

**q1015. [s]**

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

1. Strong

2. Not strong

Base: Show if Q1010=2 ‘Democrat’

**q1020. [s]**

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

1. Strong

2. Not strong

Base: Show if Q1010=3 ‘Independent’

**q1025. [s]**

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

1. Republican

2. Democratic

3. Neither

Base: All respondents

**q4A. [M]**

In the past four years, have you:

4A/1 . Voted in the Presidential election?

4A/2 . Voted in a local or state election?

4A/3 . Worked for a political party or candidate?

4A/4 . Gone to a political meeting or heard a candidate speak?

4A/5 . Asked someone to vote for your party or candidate?

4A/6 . Worn a campaign button or displayed a campaign poster?

4A/7 . Written or spoken to a public official about some personal need or problem?

4A/8 . Written or spoken to a public official about some political issue or problem?

4A/9 . Attended a political event, rally, or organized protest?

4A/10. Donated money to a political cause or candidate?

4A/11. I have not done or participated in any of these activities **[s]**

Base: All respondents

**q1055. [s]**

How likely are you to vote in the 2018 midterm election?

1. Very likely

2. Somewhat likely

3. Not very likely

4. Not at all likely

Base: All respondents

**qVET. [s]**

Are you or a close family member (a parent, sibling, spouse, or child) a veteran or active member of the military?

1. Yes, I am a military veteran or an active duty member of the military

2. Yes, a close member of my family is a military veteran or an active duty member of the military

3. No, neither I nor a close family member are veterans or active duty members of the military

Base: Ask if XPPA1648=14 ‘Missing’

**PPA1648. [S]**

What is your religion?

1. Catholic

2. Evangelical or Protestant Christian (Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church of Christ, etc.)

3. Jehovah’s Witness

4. Mormon

5. Jewish

6. Islam/Muslim

7. Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)

8. Hindu

9. Buddhist

10. Unitarian (Universalist)

11. Other Christian religion, please specify: **[*Scripter:* Please insert small text box]**

12. Other non-Christian religion, please specify: **[*Scripter:* Please insert small text box]**

13. No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic

*Scripter: Please create DOV\_REL1 and use the variable name ‘Religious Denomination of Respondent’ Merge coding of XPPA1648 and PPA1648 with the following values:*

*1. Catholic*

*2. Evangelical or Protestant Christian (Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church of Christ, etc.)*

*3. Jehovah’s Witness*

*4. Mormon*

*5. Jewish*

*6. Islam/Muslim*

*7. Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)*

*8. Hindu*

*9. Buddhist*

*10. Unitarian (Universalist)*

*11. Other Christian religion, please specify: [Scripter: Please insert small text box]*

*12. Other non-Christian religion, please specify: [Scripter: Please insert small text box]*

*13. No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic*

*-1. Refused*

*Please use the following merging criteria, IF XPPA1648≠14 ‘ Missing’ THEN DOV\_REL1= XPPA1648; IF XPPA1648=14 ‘Missing’ THEN DOV\_REL1= PPA1648.*

Base: All Respondents

**QUNION [s]**

Are you or your spouse a member of a labor union?

1. Yes

2. No

*Scripter: Please include standard close.*

**END OF QUESTIONNAIRE**

# Appendix B: Codebook[[4]](#footnote-4)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q2\_2 [National news] When you follow the news these days, how interested are you in reports about the following: very interested, somewhat interested, or hardly interested at all?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 9 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| 1 Very interested | 815 | 39.8 | 39.8 | 40.3 |
| 2 Somewhat interested | 840 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 81.3 |
| 3 Hardly interested | 223 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 92.2 |
| 4 Don't follow the news | 159 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q2\_4 [News about the relations of the United States with other countries] When you follow the news these days, how interested are you in reports about the following: very interested, somewhat interested, or hardly interested at all?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 6 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| 1 Very interested | 806 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 39.7 |
| 2 Somewhat interested | 803 | 39.2 | 39.2 | 78.9 |
| 3 Hardly interested | 268 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 92.0 |
| 4 Don't follow the news | 163 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q2\_5 [The FBI investigation into Russian influence in US elections] When you follow the news these days, how interested are you in reports about the following: very interested, somewhat interested, or hardly interested at all?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 4 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| 1 Very interested | 649 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.9 |
| 2 Somewhat interested | 502 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 56.5 |
| 3 Hardly interested | 671 | 32.8 | 32.8 | 89.2 |
| 4 Don't follow the news | 220 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q2\_7 [Negotiations with North Korea over its nuclear program] When you follow the news these days, how interested are you in reports about the following: very interested, somewhat interested, or hardly interested at all?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 7 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| 1 Very interested | 745 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.8 |
| 2 Somewhat interested | 793 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 75.5 |
| 3 Hardly interested | 316 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 91.0 |
| 4 Don't follow the news | 185 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q2\_8 [The upcoming midterm elections] When you follow the news these days, how interested are you in reports about the following: very interested, somewhat interested, or hardly interested at all?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 8 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| 1 Very interested | 732 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 36.2 |
| 2 Somewhat interested | 663 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 68.6 |
| 3 Hardly interested | 434 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 89.8 |
| 4 Don't follow the news | 209 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q2\_9 [Sports] When you follow the news these days, how interested are you in reports about the following: very interested, somewhat interested, or hardly interested at all?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 18 | .9 | .9 | .9 |
| 1 Very interested | 308 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.9 |
| 2 Somewhat interested | 604 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 45.5 |
| 3 Hardly interested | 659 | 32.2 | 32.2 | 77.7 |
| 4 Don't follow the news | 457 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3\_1 In order to make sure that your browser is working correctly, please select number 4 from the below list.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 3 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| 1 1 | 3 | .1 | .1 | .3 |
| 2 2 | 4 | .2 | .2 | .5 |
| 3 3 | 7 | .3 | .3 | .8 |
| 4 4 | 2026 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.9 |
| 5 5 | 3 | .1 | .1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3 Do you think it will be best for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs or if we stay out of world affairs?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 21 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1 Active part | 1499 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 74.3 |
| 2 Stay out | 526 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_1 [Better/improve security] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 983 | 48.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 |
| 1 Yes | 52 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_2 [To maintain peace] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 996 | 48.7 | 96.2 | 96.2 |
| 1 Yes | 39 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_3 [To protect own interests] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1023 | 50.0 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| 1 Yes | 12 | .6 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_4 [Other security mentions] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 998 | 48.8 | 96.4 | 96.4 |
| 1 Yes | 37 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_5 [World leader] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 994 | 48.6 | 96.0 | 96.0 |
| 1 Yes | 41 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_6 [Strong/powerful country] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 985 | 48.1 | 95.2 | 95.2 |
| 1 Yes | 50 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_7 [Other image mentions] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 983 | 48.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 |
| 1 Yes | 52 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_8 [Need to be involved with other countries] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 958 | 46.8 | 92.6 | 92.6 |
| 1 Yes | 77 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_9 [Improve economic/trade situation] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 986 | 48.2 | 95.3 | 95.3 |
| 1 Yes | 49 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_10 [To be aware/know what's going on] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 965 | 47.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 |
| 1 Yes | 70 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_11 [Affected by events in foreign countries/part of global community] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 937 | 45.8 | 90.5 | 90.5 |
| 1 Yes | 98 | 4.8 | 9.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_12 [To promote freedom/democracy] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1019 | 49.8 | 98.5 | 98.5 |
| 1 Yes | 16 | .8 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_13 [To form/maintain alliances/relationships] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 978 | 47.8 | 94.5 | 94.5 |
| 1 Yes | 57 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_14 [Other external policy mentions] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 993 | 48.5 | 95.9 | 95.9 |
| 1 Yes | 42 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_15 [To make a difference/world a better place] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1004 | 49.1 | 97.0 | 97.0 |
| 1 Yes | 31 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_16 [Can receive help when required] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1022 | 50.0 | 98.7 | 98.7 |
| 1 Yes | 13 | .6 | 1.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_17 [Provide help/support to others] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 988 | 48.3 | 95.5 | 95.5 |
| 1 Yes | 47 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_18 [Provide minimal help/Not get actively involved] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1034 | 50.5 | 99.9 | 99.9 |
| 1 Yes | 1 | .0 | .1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_19 [Other support mentions] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1016 | 49.7 | 98.2 | 98.2 |
| 1 Yes | 19 | .9 | 1.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_20 [Other miscellaneous mentions] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 970 | 47.4 | 93.7 | 93.7 |
| 1 Yes | 65 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_21 [Better utilization of funds/Money could be spent elsewhere] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1032 | 50.4 | 99.7 | 99.7 |
| 1 Yes | 3 | .1 | .3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_22 [Too expensive/Costs money] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1023 | 50.0 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| 1 Yes | 12 | .6 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_23 [Poor economic situation] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_24 [Other economic mentions] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1010 | 49.4 | 97.6 | 97.6 |
| 1 Yes | 25 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_25 [Not interfere with others] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 992 | 48.5 | 95.8 | 95.8 |
| 1 Yes | 43 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_26 [Need to focus on own country/have enough issues/problems internally] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 957 | 46.8 | 92.5 | 92.5 |
| 1 Yes | 78 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_27 [Provide help to US citizens] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1030 | 50.3 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| 1 Yes | 5 | .2 | .5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_28 [Other internal policy mentions] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1026 | 50.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 |
| 1 Yes | 9 | .4 | .9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_29 [Other countries dislike USA] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1029 | 50.3 | 99.4 | 99.4 |
| 1 Yes | 6 | .3 | .6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_30 [Won't change/solve any problems] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1031 | 50.4 | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| 1 Yes | 4 | .2 | .4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_31 [Haven't got any help from others] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1031 | 50.4 | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| 1 Yes | 4 | .2 | .4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_32 [Leads to war] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1030 | 50.3 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| 1 Yes | 5 | .2 | .5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_33 [Need to improve U.S. image] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_34 [Dislike/oppose active participation in world affairs (unspecified)] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1032 | 50.4 | 99.7 | 99.7 |
| 1 Yes | 3 | .1 | .3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_35 [Should not send troops/be involved in wars/military action/be the world police] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1008 | 49.3 | 97.4 | 97.4 |
| 1 Yes | 27 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_36 [Other miscellaneous mentions] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1002 | 49.0 | 96.8 | 96.8 |
| 1 Yes | 33 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_37 [No Answer] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1031 | 50.4 | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| 1 Yes | 4 | .2 | .4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_38 [Don't know] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1026 | 50.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 |
| 1 Yes | 9 | .4 | .9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_39 [None/Nothing] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1023 | 50.0 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| 1 Yes | 12 | .6 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_40 [Refused] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 832 | 40.7 | 80.4 | 80.4 |
| 1 Yes | 203 | 9.9 | 19.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_50 [To have a say in the outcome/to help shape events] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1004 | 49.1 | 97.0 | 97.0 |
| 1 Yes | 31 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_51 [Need to communicate/help each other] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 992 | 48.5 | 95.8 | 95.8 |
| 1 Yes | 43 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_52 [Should not be isolationist/a bystander] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 968 | 47.3 | 93.5 | 93.5 |
| 1 Yes | 67 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_53 [To be a leader/provide guidance] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1005 | 49.1 | 97.1 | 97.1 |
| 1 Yes | 30 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_54 [To have a positive influence on other nations] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1005 | 49.1 | 97.1 | 97.1 |
| 1 Yes | 30 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_55 [We've always been active/should not stop now] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1004 | 49.1 | 97.0 | 97.0 |
| 1 Yes | 31 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_56 [To prevent harm/problems from affecting us] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1003 | 49.0 | 96.9 | 96.9 |
| 1 Yes | 32 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_57 [We are part of a global economy] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1004 | 49.1 | 97.0 | 97.0 |
| 1 Yes | 31 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_58 [Not responsible for other countries/they should solve their own problems] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1017 | 49.7 | 98.3 | 98.3 |
| 1 Yes | 18 | .9 | 1.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_59 [Has caused/could cause problems] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1017 | 49.7 | 98.3 | 98.3 |
| 1 Yes | 18 | .9 | 1.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_60 [Dislike/don't support the current president/president's policies] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1001 | 48.9 | 96.7 | 96.7 |
| 1 Yes | 34 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q5\_NEW\_6a [Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into the U.S.] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 10 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 1 Critical threat | 844 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 41.7 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 716 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 76.7 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 476 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q5\_NEW\_10 [International terrorism] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 10 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 1 Critical threat | 1370 | 67.0 | 67.0 | 67.4 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 577 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 95.7 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 89 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q5\_NEW\_29 [North Korea’s nuclear program] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 8 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| 1 Critical threat | 1207 | 59.0 | 59.0 | 59.4 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 695 | 34.0 | 34.0 | 93.4 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 136 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q5\_NEW\_3 [The development of China as a world power] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 9 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| 1 Critical threat | 821 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 40.6 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 1030 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 90.9 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 186 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q5\_NEW\_34 [Russian influence in American elections] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 13 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| 1 Critical threat | 888 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 44.0 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 706 | 34.5 | 34.5 | 78.5 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 439 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q5\_NEW\_1 [Drug related violence and instability in Mexico] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 10 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 1 Critical threat | 736 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 36.5 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 1051 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 87.8 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 249 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q5\_NEW\_15 [Iran’s nuclear program] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 10 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 1 Critical threat | 1065 | 52.1 | 52.1 | 52.5 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 816 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 92.4 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 155 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q5\_NEW\_7 [Economic competition from low-wage countries] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 11 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 1 Critical threat | 406 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 20.4 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 1178 | 57.6 | 57.6 | 78.0 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 451 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q5\_NEW\_38 [The decline of democracy around the world] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 10 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 1 Critical threat | 913 | 44.6 | 44.6 | 45.1 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 900 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 89.1 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 223 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q5\_NEW\_39 [The possibility of a new arms race between Russia and the United States] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 10 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 1 Critical threat | 864 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 42.7 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 928 | 45.4 | 45.4 | 88.1 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 244 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q5\_NEW\_40 [Political polarization in the United States] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 20 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1 Critical threat | 1070 | 52.3 | 52.3 | 53.3 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 767 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 90.8 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 189 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q5\_NEW\_41 [The possibility of a trade war with China] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 7 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| 1 Critical threat | 850 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 41.9 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 1014 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 91.4 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 175 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q518a In your opinion, are relations between the United States and other countries around the world improving, worsening or staying about the same?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 4 | .2 | .4 | .4 |
| 1 Improving | 208 | 10.2 | 19.8 | 20.2 |
| 2 Worsening | 577 | 28.2 | 54.9 | 75.1 |
| 3 Staying about the same | 262 | 12.8 | 24.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1051 | 51.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 995 | 48.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q518b Does it seem to you that over the past year the United States has been gaining allies around the world, losing allies around the world, or maintaining the same number of allies as it had before?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 4 | .2 | .4 | .4 |
| 1 Gaining allies | 129 | 6.3 | 13.0 | 13.4 |
| 2 Losing allies | 553 | 27.0 | 55.6 | 68.9 |
| 3 Maintaining the same number of allies | 309 | 15.1 | 31.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 995 | 48.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1051 | 51.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q7\_4a [Maintaining superior military power worldwide] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 11 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 1 Very important | 1112 | 54.3 | 54.3 | 54.9 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 740 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 91.1 |
| 3 Not important at all | 183 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q7\_1 [Protecting weaker nations against foreign aggression] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 11 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 1 Very important | 644 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 32.0 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 1176 | 57.5 | 57.5 | 89.5 |
| 3 Not important at all | 215 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q7\_2 [Strengthening the United Nations] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 12 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| 1 Very important | 829 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 41.1 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 804 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 80.4 |
| 3 Not important at all | 401 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q7\_5 [Protecting the jobs of American workers] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 7 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| 1 Very important | 1445 | 70.6 | 70.6 | 71.0 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 531 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 96.9 |
| 3 Not important at all | 63 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q7\_10 [Preventing the spread of nuclear weapons] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 10 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 1 Very important | 1492 | 72.9 | 72.9 | 73.4 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 483 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 97.0 |
| 3 Not important at all | 61 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q7\_19 [Defending our allies’ security] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 7 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| 1 Very important | 886 | 43.3 | 43.3 | 43.6 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 1032 | 50.4 | 50.4 | 94.1 |
| 3 Not important at all | 121 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q7\_23 [Improving America's standing in the world] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 3 | .1 | .3 | .3 |
| 1 Very important | 624 | 30.5 | 59.3 | 59.5 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 363 | 17.7 | 34.5 | 94.0 |
| 3 Not important at all | 63 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1053 | 51.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 993 | 48.5 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q7\_23b [Improving America’s reputation with the world] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 6 | .3 | .6 | .6 |
| 1 Very important | 574 | 28.1 | 57.8 | 58.4 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 327 | 16.0 | 32.9 | 91.3 |
| 3 Not important at all | 86 | 4.2 | 8.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 993 | 48.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1053 | 51.5 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q7\_16 [Reducing our trade deficit with foreign countries] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 14 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| 1 Very important | 881 | 43.1 | 43.1 | 43.7 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 969 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 91.1 |
| 3 Not important at all | 182 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q7\_8a [Controlling and reducing illegal immigration] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 13 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| 1 Very important | 918 | 44.9 | 44.9 | 45.5 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 821 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 85.6 |
| 3 Not important at all | 294 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q7\_13 [Promoting international trade] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 10 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 1 Very important | 964 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.6 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 948 | 46.3 | 46.3 | 93.9 |
| 3 Not important at all | 124 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **QMACHIA In order to achieve US foreign policy goals internationally, do you think it is more important for the US to be feared or admired around the world?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 13 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 It is more important to be feared | 276 | 13.5 | 27.3 | 28.6 |
| 2 It is more important to be admired | 722 | 35.3 | 71.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1011 | 49.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1035 | 50.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **QMACHIAB And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 18 | .9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 1 More feared | 401 | 19.6 | 39.7 | 41.4 |
| 2 More admired | 195 | 9.5 | 19.3 | 60.7 |
| 3 Other, please specify | 397 | 19.4 | 39.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1011 | 49.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1035 | 50.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **QMACHIAB\_OTH\_1 [More feared] [Open-Ended Code] And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 394 | 19.3 | 99.2 | 99.2 |
| 1 Yes | 3 | .1 | .8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 397 | 19.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1649 | 80.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **QMACHIAB\_OTH\_2 [More admired] [Open-Ended Code] And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 397 | 19.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 1649 | 80.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **QMACHIAB\_OTH\_3 [Other, please specify] [Open-Ended Code] And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 328 | 16.0 | 82.6 | 82.6 |
| 1 Yes | 69 | 3.4 | 17.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 397 | 19.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1649 | 80.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **QMACHIAB\_OTH\_4 [Both/about equal] [Open-Ended Code] And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 369 | 18.0 | 92.9 | 92.9 |
| 1 Yes | 28 | 1.4 | 7.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 397 | 19.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1649 | 80.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **QMACHIAB\_OTH\_5 [Disliked/hated] [Open-Ended Code] And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 358 | 17.5 | 90.2 | 90.2 |
| 1 Yes | 39 | 1.9 | 9.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 397 | 19.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1649 | 80.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **QMACHIAB\_OTH\_6 [Disrespected] [Open-Ended Code] And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 380 | 18.6 | 95.7 | 95.7 |
| 1 Yes | 17 | .8 | 4.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 397 | 19.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1649 | 80.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QMACHIAB\_OTH\_7 [Neither] [Open-Ended Code] And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 344 | 16.8 | 86.6 | 86.6 |
| 1 Yes | 53 | 2.6 | 13.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 397 | 19.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1649 | 80.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QMACHIAB\_OTH\_8 [Laughed at/mocked/a joke] [Open-Ended Code] And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 281 | 13.7 | 70.8 | 70.8 |
| 1 Yes | 116 | 5.7 | 29.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 397 | 19.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1649 | 80.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QMACHIAB\_OTH\_9 [Confused] [Open-Ended Code] And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 388 | 19.0 | 97.7 | 97.7 |
| 1 Yes | 9 | .4 | 2.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 397 | 19.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1649 | 80.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QMACHIAB\_OTH\_10 [Ridiculed] [Open-Ended Code] And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 384 | 18.8 | 96.7 | 96.7 |
| 1 Yes | 13 | .6 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 397 | 19.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1649 | 80.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QMACHIAB\_OTH\_11 [Weak/falling apart] [Open-Ended Code] And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 378 | 18.5 | 95.2 | 95.2 |
| 1 Yes | 19 | .9 | 4.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 397 | 19.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1649 | 80.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QMACHIAB\_OTH\_12 [Not trusted] [Open-Ended Code] And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 388 | 19.0 | 97.7 | 97.7 |
| 1 Yes | 9 | .4 | 2.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 397 | 19.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1649 | 80.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QMACHIAB\_OTH\_997 [Nothing] [Open-Ended Code] And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 394 | 19.3 | 99.2 | 99.2 |
| 1 Yes | 3 | .1 | .8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 397 | 19.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1649 | 80.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QMACHIAB\_OTH\_998 [Don't know] [Open-Ended Code] And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 378 | 18.5 | 95.2 | 95.2 |
| 1 Yes | 19 | .9 | 4.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 397 | 19.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1649 | 80.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QMACHIAB\_OTH\_999 [Can't code] [Open-Ended Code] And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 396 | 19.4 | 99.7 | 99.7 |
| 1 Yes | 1 | .0 | .3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 397 | 19.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1649 | 80.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QMACHIAB\_OTH\_Refused [Other - Refused] [Open-Ended Code] And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | .00 No | 385 | 18.8 | 97.0 | 97.0 |
| 1.00 Yes | 12 | .6 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 397 | 19.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1649 | 80.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q130\_1 [The military] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 13 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| 1 A great deal | 693 | 33.9 | 33.9 | 34.5 |
| 2 A fair amount | 845 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 75.8 |
| 3 Not very much | 370 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 93.9 |
| 4 No confidence at all | 125 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q130\_2 [US State Department] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 20 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1 A great deal | 262 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 13.8 |
| 2 A fair amount | 868 | 42.4 | 42.4 | 56.2 |
| 3 Not very much | 645 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 87.7 |
| 4 No confidence at all | 251 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q130\_3 [Intelligence agencies] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 17 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| 1 A great deal | 353 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 18.1 |
| 2 A fair amount | 911 | 44.5 | 44.5 | 62.6 |
| 3 Not very much | 577 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 90.8 |
| 4 No confidence at all | 188 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q130\_4 [Congress] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 17 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| 1 A great deal | 202 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.7 |
| 2 A fair amount | 518 | 25.3 | 25.3 | 36.0 |
| 3 Not very much | 744 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 72.4 |
| 4 No confidence at all | 565 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q130\_5 [Think tanks] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 31 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1 A great deal | 93 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 6.1 |
| 2 A fair amount | 663 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 38.5 |
| 3 Not very much | 916 | 44.8 | 44.8 | 83.2 |
| 4 No confidence at all | 343 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q130\_6 [Academia] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 41 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 1 A great deal | 192 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 11.4 |
| 2 A fair amount | 657 | 32.1 | 32.1 | 43.5 |
| 3 Not very much | 751 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 80.2 |
| 4 No confidence at all | 405 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q130\_7 [The White House] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 14 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| 1 A great deal | 494 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.8 |
| 2 A fair amount | 548 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 51.6 |
| 3 Not very much | 371 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 69.7 |
| 4 No confidence at all | 619 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q130\_8 [Large corporations] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 23 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1 A great deal | 152 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 8.6 |
| 2 A fair amount | 621 | 30.4 | 30.4 | 38.9 |
| 3 Not very much | 805 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 78.3 |
| 4 No confidence at all | 445 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q130\_9 [The media] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 17 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| 1 A great deal | 191 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 10.2 |
| 2 A fair amount | 545 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 36.8 |
| 3 Not very much | 553 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 63.8 |
| 4 No confidence at all | 740 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q130\_10 [The FBI] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 20 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1 A great deal | 313 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 16.3 |
| 2 A fair amount | 844 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 57.5 |
| 3 Not very much | 606 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 87.1 |
| 4 No confidence at all | 263 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q130\_11 [Religious institutions] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 18 | .9 | .9 | .9 |
| 1 A great deal | 194 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 10.4 |
| 2 A fair amount | 590 | 28.8 | 28.8 | 39.2 |
| 3 Not very much | 753 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 76.0 |
| 4 No confidence at all | 491 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q130\_12 [Labor unions] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 18 | .9 | .9 | .9 |
| 1 A great deal | 146 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 8.0 |
| 2 A fair amount | 610 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 37.8 |
| 3 Not very much | 801 | 39.1 | 39.1 | 77.0 |
| 4 No confidence at all | 471 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450b\_1 [Japan] How important are relationships with the countries listed below to the US economy?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 20 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1 Very important | 985 | 48.1 | 48.1 | 49.1 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 887 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 92.5 |
| 3 Not very important | 120 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 98.3 |
| 4 Not at all important | 34 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450b\_2 [China] How important are relationships with the countries listed below to the US economy?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 17 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| 1 Very important | 1177 | 57.5 | 57.5 | 58.4 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 711 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 93.1 |
| 3 Not very important | 104 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 98.2 |
| 4 Not at all important | 37 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450b\_3 [South Korea] How important are relationships with the countries listed below to the US economy?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 25 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1 Very important | 717 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 36.3 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 929 | 45.4 | 45.4 | 81.7 |
| 3 Not very important | 316 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 97.1 |
| 4 Not at all important | 59 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450b\_4 [Germany] How important are relationships with the countries listed below to the US economy?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 25 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1 Very important | 755 | 36.9 | 36.9 | 38.1 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 970 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 85.5 |
| 3 Not very important | 248 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 97.7 |
| 4 Not at all important | 48 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450b\_5 [France] How important are relationships with the countries listed below to the US economy?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 24 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1 Very important | 604 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 30.7 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 954 | 46.6 | 46.6 | 77.3 |
| 3 Not very important | 395 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 96.6 |
| 4 Not at all important | 69 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450b\_6 [Israel] How important are relationships with the countries listed below to the US economy?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 28 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1 Very important | 662 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 33.7 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 817 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 73.7 |
| 3 Not very important | 427 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 94.5 |
| 4 Not at all important | 112 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450b\_7 [Russia] How important are relationships with the countries listed below to the US economy?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 Very important | 506 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 26.1 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 851 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 67.6 |
| 3 Not very important | 509 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 92.5 |
| 4 Not at all important | 153 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450b\_8 [Canada] How important are relationships with the countries listed below to the US economy?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 19 | .9 | .9 | .9 |
| 1 Very important | 1195 | 58.4 | 58.4 | 59.3 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 658 | 32.2 | 32.2 | 91.5 |
| 3 Not very important | 136 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 98.1 |
| 4 Not at all important | 38 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450b\_9 [Great Britain] How important are relationships with the countries listed below to the US economy?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 21 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1 Very important | 1011 | 49.4 | 49.4 | 50.4 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 811 | 39.6 | 39.6 | 90.1 |
| 3 Not very important | 165 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 98.1 |
| 4 Not at all important | 38 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450b\_10 [Mexico] How important are relationships with the countries listed below to the US economy?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 20 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1 Very important | 899 | 43.9 | 43.9 | 44.9 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 804 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 84.2 |
| 3 Not very important | 245 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 96.2 |
| 4 Not at all important | 78 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450b\_11 [India] How important are relationships with the countries listed below to the US economy?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 22 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1 Very important | 497 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 25.4 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 1051 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 76.7 |
| 3 Not very important | 401 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 96.3 |
| 4 Not at all important | 75 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450C\_1 [Japan] How important are relationships with the countries listed below for US security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 24 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1 Very important | 805 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 40.5 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 844 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 81.8 |
| 3 Not very important | 299 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 96.4 |
| 4 Not at all important | 74 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450C\_2 [China] How important are relationships with the countries listed below for US security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 26 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 Very important | 990 | 48.4 | 48.4 | 49.7 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 767 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 87.1 |
| 3 Not very important | 198 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 96.8 |
| 4 Not at all important | 65 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450C\_3 [South Korea] How important are relationships with the countries listed below for US security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1 Very important | 954 | 46.6 | 46.6 | 48.0 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 738 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 84.1 |
| 3 Not very important | 255 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 96.6 |
| 4 Not at all important | 70 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450C\_4 [Germany] How important are relationships with the countries listed below for US security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 28 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1 Very important | 774 | 37.8 | 37.8 | 39.2 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 856 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 81.0 |
| 3 Not very important | 313 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 96.3 |
| 4 Not at all important | 75 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450C\_5 [France] How important are relationships with the countries listed below for US security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 24 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1 Very important | 651 | 31.8 | 31.8 | 33.0 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 824 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 73.3 |
| 3 Not very important | 431 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 94.3 |
| 4 Not at all important | 116 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450C\_6 [Israel] How important are relationships with the countries listed below for US security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 35 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1 Very important | 879 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 44.7 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 731 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 80.4 |
| 3 Not very important | 308 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 95.5 |
| 4 Not at all important | 93 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450C\_7 [Russia] How important are relationships with the countries listed below for US security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 Very important | 981 | 47.9 | 47.9 | 49.3 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 714 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 84.2 |
| 3 Not very important | 207 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 94.3 |
| 4 Not at all important | 117 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450C\_8 [Canada] How important are relationships with the countries listed below for US security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 26 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 Very important | 1113 | 54.4 | 54.4 | 55.7 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 630 | 30.8 | 30.8 | 86.5 |
| 3 Not very important | 208 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 96.6 |
| 4 Not at all important | 69 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450C\_9 [Great Britain] How important are relationships with the countries listed below for US security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 Very important | 1002 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 50.3 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 734 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 86.2 |
| 3 Not very important | 226 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 97.2 |
| 4 Not at all important | 57 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450C\_10 [Mexico] How important are relationships with the countries listed below for US security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 Very important | 947 | 46.3 | 46.3 | 47.6 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 697 | 34.1 | 34.1 | 81.7 |
| 3 Not very important | 297 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 96.2 |
| 4 Not at all important | 78 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q450C\_11 [India] How important are relationships with the countries listed below for US security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 32 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1 Very important | 428 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 22.5 |
| 2 Somewhat important | 841 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 63.6 |
| 3 Not very important | 581 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 92.0 |
| 4 Not at all important | 164 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QD45 Have you ever traveled outside the United States?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Yes | 1554 | 76.0 | 76.0 | 76.0 |
| 2 No | 480 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 99.4 |
| 3 Cannot recall | 12 | .6 | .6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q618 In trying to achieve US foreign policy goals, do you think it is more effective:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 16 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| 1 When the United States works with other countries in alliances and agreements to tackle world problems | 1874 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 92.4 |
| 2 When the United States tackles world problems on its own | 156 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q144\_1 [China] Do you think that the following countries are respected more in the world today than they were ten years ago, are respected less, or are respected about as much now as ten years ago?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 11 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1 Respected more | 455 | 22.2 | 44.0 | 45.0 |
| 2 Respected less | 217 | 10.6 | 21.0 | 66.0 |
| 3 Respected about as much as ten years ago | 352 | 17.2 | 34.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q144\_2 [Russia] Do you think that the following countries are respected more in the world today than they were ten years ago, are respected less, or are respected about as much now as ten years ago?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 13 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 Respected more | 156 | 7.6 | 15.1 | 16.3 |
| 2 Respected less | 537 | 26.2 | 51.9 | 68.2 |
| 3 Respected about as much as ten years ago | 329 | 16.1 | 31.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q144\_3 [Japan] Do you think that the following countries are respected more in the world today than they were ten years ago, are respected less, or are respected about as much now as ten years ago?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 12 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1 Respected more | 337 | 16.5 | 32.6 | 33.7 |
| 2 Respected less | 124 | 6.1 | 12.0 | 45.7 |
| 3 Respected about as much as ten years ago | 562 | 27.5 | 54.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q144\_4 [North Korea] Do you think that the following countries are respected more in the world today than they were ten years ago, are respected less, or are respected about as much now as ten years ago?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 12 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1 Respected more | 152 | 7.4 | 14.7 | 15.8 |
| 2 Respected less | 489 | 23.9 | 47.2 | 63.1 |
| 3 Respected about as much as ten years ago | 382 | 18.7 | 36.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q144\_5 [South Korea] Do you think that the following countries are respected more in the world today than they were ten years ago, are respected less, or are respected about as much now as ten years ago?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 10 | .5 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1 Respected more | 359 | 17.5 | 34.7 | 35.7 |
| 2 Respected less | 157 | 7.7 | 15.2 | 50.8 |
| 3 Respected about as much as ten years ago | 509 | 24.9 | 49.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q144\_6 [Germany] Do you think that the following countries are respected more in the world today than they were ten years ago, are respected less, or are respected about as much now as ten years ago?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 15 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1 Respected more | 323 | 15.8 | 31.2 | 32.7 |
| 2 Respected less | 190 | 9.3 | 18.4 | 51.0 |
| 3 Respected about as much as ten years ago | 507 | 24.8 | 49.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q144\_7 [Canada] Do you think that the following countries are respected more in the world today than they were ten years ago, are respected less, or are respected about as much now as ten years ago?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 11 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1 Respected more | 363 | 17.7 | 35.1 | 36.1 |
| 2 Respected less | 142 | 6.9 | 13.7 | 49.9 |
| 3 Respected about as much as ten years ago | 519 | 25.4 | 50.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q144\_8 [United States] Do you think that the following countries are respected more in the world today than they were ten years ago, are respected less, or are respected about as much now as ten years ago?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 8 | .4 | .8 | .8 |
| 1 Respected more | 232 | 11.3 | 22.4 | 23.2 |
| 2 Respected less | 596 | 29.1 | 57.6 | 80.8 |
| 3 Respected about as much as ten years ago | 199 | 9.7 | 19.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q144B And how much does respect in the world for the United States matter for American leaders when trying to achieve US foreign policy goals – a great deal, a fair amount, not very much or not at all?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 2 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| 1 A great deal | 615 | 30.1 | 59.4 | 59.6 |
| 2 A fair amount | 322 | 15.7 | 31.1 | 90.7 |
| 3 Not very much | 68 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 97.3 |
| 4 Not at all | 28 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1035 | 50.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1011 | 49.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q26\_1 [Education] For each item, please let us know how many dollars you’d prefer to spend for each item.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 48 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| 0 | 32 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 7.8 |
| 1 | 10 | .5 | 1.0 | 8.8 |
| 2 | 10 | .5 | 1.0 | 9.8 |
| 3 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 10.3 |
| 4 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 10.7 |
| 5 | 84 | 4.1 | 8.2 | 18.9 |
| 6 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 19.2 |
| 7 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 19.6 |
| 8 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 20.1 |
| 9 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 20.2 |
| 10 | 312 | 15.2 | 30.5 | 50.7 |
| 11 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 51.1 |
| 12 | 10 | .5 | 1.0 | 52.1 |
| 13 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 52.5 |
| 14 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 53.0 |
| 15 | 162 | 7.9 | 15.8 | 68.8 |
| 16 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 69.1 |
| 17 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 69.3 |
| 18 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 69.6 |
| 19 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 69.8 |
| 20 | 158 | 7.7 | 15.4 | 85.2 |
| 21 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 85.4 |
| 22 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 85.5 |
| 23 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 85.6 |
| 24 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 85.7 |
| 25 | 61 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 91.7 |
| 28 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 91.9 |
| 30 | 37 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 95.5 |
| 33 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 95.7 |
| 35 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 95.8 |
| 36 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 95.9 |
| 40 | 11 | .5 | 1.1 | 97.0 |
| 50 | 16 | .8 | 1.6 | 98.5 |
| 53 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 98.6 |
| 60 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 98.8 |
| 70 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 98.9 |
| 75 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.0 |
| 100 | 10 | .5 | 1.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1023 | 50.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1023 | 50.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q26\_2 [Defense spending] For each item, please let us know how many dollars you’d prefer to spend for each item.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 69 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| 0 | 48 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 11.4 |
| 1 | 15 | .7 | 1.5 | 12.9 |
| 2 | 12 | .6 | 1.2 | 14.1 |
| 3 | 9 | .4 | .9 | 15.0 |
| 4 | 7 | .3 | .7 | 15.6 |
| 5 | 110 | 5.4 | 10.8 | 26.4 |
| 6 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 26.6 |
| 7 | 6 | .3 | .6 | 27.2 |
| 8 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 27.5 |
| 9 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 27.7 |
| 10 | 306 | 15.0 | 29.9 | 57.6 |
| 11 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 57.9 |
| 12 | 10 | .5 | 1.0 | 58.8 |
| 13 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 59.1 |
| 14 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 59.3 |
| 15 | 93 | 4.5 | 9.1 | 68.4 |
| 16 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 68.5 |
| 17 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 68.6 |
| 18 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 69.1 |
| 19 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 69.3 |
| 20 | 116 | 5.7 | 11.3 | 80.6 |
| 22 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 80.9 |
| 25 | 70 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 87.8 |
| 30 | 45 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 92.2 |
| 33 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 92.4 |
| 35 | 10 | .5 | 1.0 | 93.4 |
| 38 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 93.5 |
| 40 | 12 | .6 | 1.2 | 94.6 |
| 41 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 94.7 |
| 44 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 94.8 |
| 45 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 95.0 |
| 48 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 95.1 |
| 50 | 29 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 97.9 |
| 59 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 98.0 |
| 60 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 98.5 |
| 62 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 98.6 |
| 68 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 98.7 |
| 70 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 98.8 |
| 75 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 98.9 |
| 80 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 99.1 |
| 89 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.2 |
| 100 | 8 | .4 | .8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1023 | 50.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1023 | 50.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q26\_3 [Social Security] For each item, please let us know how many dollars you’d prefer to spend for each item.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 51 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 0 | 29 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 7.8 |
| 1 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 8.1 |
| 2 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 8.5 |
| 3 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 8.9 |
| 4 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 9.3 |
| 5 | 89 | 4.3 | 8.7 | 18.0 |
| 6 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 18.4 |
| 7 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 18.7 |
| 8 | 9 | .4 | .9 | 19.6 |
| 9 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 19.7 |
| 10 | 336 | 16.4 | 32.8 | 52.6 |
| 11 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 53.0 |
| 12 | 11 | .5 | 1.1 | 54.1 |
| 13 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 54.3 |
| 14 | 6 | .3 | .6 | 54.8 |
| 15 | 162 | 7.9 | 15.8 | 70.7 |
| 16 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 70.8 |
| 17 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 70.9 |
| 18 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 71.3 |
| 19 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 71.7 |
| 20 | 140 | 6.8 | 13.7 | 85.3 |
| 22 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 85.5 |
| 23 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 85.6 |
| 25 | 59 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 91.4 |
| 26 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 91.5 |
| 28 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 91.6 |
| 30 | 25 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 94.0 |
| 34 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 94.1 |
| 35 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 94.4 |
| 38 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 94.5 |
| 40 | 15 | .7 | 1.5 | 96.0 |
| 44 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 96.1 |
| 45 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 96.2 |
| 50 | 26 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 98.7 |
| 60 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 98.8 |
| 65 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 98.9 |
| 75 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 99.1 |
| 95 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.2 |
| 100 | 8 | .4 | .8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1023 | 50.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1023 | 50.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q26\_4 [Military aid to other nations] For each item, please let us know how many dollars you’d prefer to spend for each item.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 118 | 5.8 | 11.5 | 11.5 |
| 0 | 164 | 8.0 | 16.0 | 27.6 |
| 1 | 46 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 32.1 |
| 2 | 69 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 38.8 |
| 3 | 27 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 41.4 |
| 4 | 13 | .6 | 1.3 | 42.7 |
| 5 | 350 | 17.1 | 34.2 | 76.9 |
| 6 | 9 | .4 | .9 | 77.8 |
| 7 | 11 | .5 | 1.1 | 78.9 |
| 8 | 6 | .3 | .6 | 79.5 |
| 9 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 79.7 |
| 10 | 172 | 8.4 | 16.8 | 96.5 |
| 11 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 96.7 |
| 12 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 96.8 |
| 15 | 8 | .4 | .8 | 97.6 |
| 20 | 10 | .5 | 1.0 | 98.5 |
| 25 | 7 | .3 | .7 | 99.2 |
| 30 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 99.5 |
| 40 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.6 |
| 50 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 99.8 |
| 100 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1023 | 50.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1023 | 50.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q26\_5 [Economic aid to other nations] For each item, please let us know how many dollars you’d prefer to spend for each item.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 126 | 6.2 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| 0 | 173 | 8.5 | 16.9 | 29.2 |
| 1 | 57 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 34.8 |
| 2 | 60 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 40.7 |
| 3 | 44 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 45.0 |
| 4 | 15 | .7 | 1.5 | 46.4 |
| 5 | 344 | 16.8 | 33.6 | 80.1 |
| 6 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 80.5 |
| 7 | 6 | .3 | .6 | 81.1 |
| 8 | 7 | .3 | .7 | 81.8 |
| 9 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 81.9 |
| 10 | 172 | 8.4 | 16.8 | 98.7 |
| 15 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 99.2 |
| 20 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 99.5 |
| 25 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.6 |
| 26 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.7 |
| 40 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.8 |
| 100 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1023 | 50.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1023 | 50.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q26\_6 [Healthcare] For each item, please let us know how many dollars you’d prefer to spend for each item.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 50 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| 0 | 43 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 9.1 |
| 1 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 9.6 |
| 2 | 8 | .4 | .8 | 10.4 |
| 3 | 7 | .3 | .7 | 11.0 |
| 4 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 11.5 |
| 5 | 62 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 17.6 |
| 6 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 17.9 |
| 7 | 9 | .4 | .9 | 18.8 |
| 8 | 9 | .4 | .9 | 19.6 |
| 9 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 19.8 |
| 10 | 339 | 16.6 | 33.1 | 53.0 |
| 11 | 6 | .3 | .6 | 53.6 |
| 12 | 10 | .5 | 1.0 | 54.5 |
| 13 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 54.8 |
| 14 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 55.3 |
| 15 | 149 | 7.3 | 14.6 | 69.9 |
| 16 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 70.2 |
| 17 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 70.7 |
| 18 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 71.1 |
| 20 | 171 | 8.4 | 16.7 | 87.8 |
| 21 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 87.9 |
| 25 | 59 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 93.6 |
| 26 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 93.7 |
| 30 | 26 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 96.3 |
| 33 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 96.7 |
| 35 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 97.1 |
| 40 | 7 | .3 | .7 | 97.8 |
| 45 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 97.8 |
| 50 | 15 | .7 | 1.5 | 99.3 |
| 60 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.4 |
| 70 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 99.6 |
| 75 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.7 |
| 80 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.8 |
| 100 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1023 | 50.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1023 | 50.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q26\_7 [Improving public infrastructure such as highways, bridges and airports] For each item, please let us know how many dollars you’d prefer to spend for each item.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 57 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| 0 | 28 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 8.3 |
| 1 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 8.7 |
| 2 | 8 | .4 | .8 | 9.5 |
| 3 | 6 | .3 | .6 | 10.1 |
| 4 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 10.6 |
| 5 | 127 | 6.2 | 12.4 | 23.0 |
| 6 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 23.2 |
| 7 | 8 | .4 | .8 | 23.9 |
| 8 | 8 | .4 | .8 | 24.7 |
| 9 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 24.8 |
| 10 | 397 | 19.4 | 38.8 | 63.6 |
| 11 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 64.1 |
| 12 | 10 | .5 | 1.0 | 65.1 |
| 13 | 7 | .3 | .7 | 65.8 |
| 14 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 66.3 |
| 15 | 133 | 6.5 | 13.0 | 79.3 |
| 16 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 79.7 |
| 17 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 79.9 |
| 18 | 6 | .3 | .6 | 80.4 |
| 20 | 105 | 5.1 | 10.3 | 90.7 |
| 21 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 90.8 |
| 22 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 90.9 |
| 24 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 91.1 |
| 25 | 38 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 94.8 |
| 30 | 22 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 97.0 |
| 35 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 97.2 |
| 38 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 97.3 |
| 40 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 97.7 |
| 44 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 97.8 |
| 45 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 97.9 |
| 50 | 13 | .6 | 1.3 | 99.2 |
| 63 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.3 |
| 70 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.4 |
| 75 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.5 |
| 100 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1023 | 50.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1023 | 50.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q26\_9 [Environmental protection] For each item, please let us know how many dollars you’d prefer to spend for each item.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 89 | 4.3 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| 0 | 71 | 3.5 | 6.9 | 15.6 |
| 1 | 31 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 18.7 |
| 2 | 18 | .9 | 1.8 | 20.4 |
| 3 | 13 | .6 | 1.3 | 21.7 |
| 4 | 14 | .7 | 1.4 | 23.1 |
| 5 | 258 | 12.6 | 25.2 | 48.3 |
| 6 | 7 | .3 | .7 | 49.0 |
| 7 | 9 | .4 | .9 | 49.9 |
| 8 | 17 | .8 | 1.7 | 51.5 |
| 9 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 51.7 |
| 10 | 340 | 16.6 | 33.2 | 84.9 |
| 11 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 85.2 |
| 12 | 6 | .3 | .6 | 85.8 |
| 13 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 86.2 |
| 14 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 86.4 |
| 15 | 66 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 92.9 |
| 16 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 93.0 |
| 18 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 93.3 |
| 20 | 42 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 97.4 |
| 25 | 15 | .7 | 1.5 | 98.8 |
| 30 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 99.2 |
| 33 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.3 |
| 35 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 99.5 |
| 50 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 99.7 |
| 80 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.8 |
| 100 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1023 | 50.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1023 | 50.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q26\_10 [Welfare and unemployment relief programs at home] For each item, please let us know how many dollars you’d prefer to spend for each item.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 85 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| 0 | 72 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 15.3 |
| 1 | 29 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 18.2 |
| 2 | 34 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 21.5 |
| 3 | 11 | .5 | 1.1 | 22.6 |
| 4 | 13 | .6 | 1.3 | 23.9 |
| 5 | 234 | 11.4 | 22.9 | 46.7 |
| 6 | 11 | .5 | 1.1 | 47.8 |
| 7 | 14 | .7 | 1.4 | 49.2 |
| 8 | 10 | .5 | 1.0 | 50.1 |
| 9 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 50.5 |
| 10 | 361 | 17.6 | 35.3 | 85.8 |
| 12 | 11 | .5 | 1.1 | 86.9 |
| 13 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 87.4 |
| 14 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 87.7 |
| 15 | 58 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 93.4 |
| 16 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 93.5 |
| 17 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 93.5 |
| 20 | 30 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 96.5 |
| 25 | 17 | .8 | 1.7 | 98.1 |
| 30 | 9 | .4 | .9 | 99.0 |
| 40 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.1 |
| 42 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.2 |
| 45 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.3 |
| 50 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 99.6 |
| 60 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 99.8 |
| 100 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1023 | 50.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1023 | 50.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q26\_11 [Diplomatic programs to promote US policies abroad] For each item, please let us know how many dollars you’d prefer to spend for each item.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 131 | 6.4 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| 0 | 151 | 7.4 | 14.8 | 27.6 |
| 1 | 54 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 32.8 |
| 2 | 52 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 37.9 |
| 3 | 37 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 41.5 |
| 4 | 8 | .4 | .8 | 42.3 |
| 5 | 353 | 17.3 | 34.5 | 76.8 |
| 6 | 10 | .5 | 1.0 | 77.8 |
| 7 | 14 | .7 | 1.4 | 79.2 |
| 8 | 4 | .2 | .4 | 79.6 |
| 9 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 80.1 |
| 10 | 177 | 8.7 | 17.3 | 97.4 |
| 11 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 97.5 |
| 12 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 97.6 |
| 13 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 97.7 |
| 15 | 10 | .5 | 1.0 | 98.6 |
| 20 | 5 | .2 | .5 | 99.1 |
| 25 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 99.4 |
| 30 | 2 | .1 | .2 | 99.6 |
| 40 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 99.7 |
| 100 | 3 | .1 | .3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1023 | 50.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1023 | 50.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q718 Which view is closer to your own?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 24 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1 If the United States does less to solve world problems, other countries will be forced to do more. | 973 | 47.6 | 47.6 | 48.7 |
| 2 Other countries will take action against world problems only if the United States takes the lead. | 1049 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30\_1 [If North Korea invaded South Korea] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 21 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 1 Favor | 717 | 35.0 | 68.2 | 70.2 |
| 2 Oppose | 313 | 15.3 | 29.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1051 | 51.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 995 | 48.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30\_16 [If North Korea attacks Japan] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 23 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 1 Favor | 717 | 35.0 | 68.2 | 70.4 |
| 2 Oppose | 311 | 15.2 | 29.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1051 | 51.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 995 | 48.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q30\_17 [If North Korea attacks a US military base in the Pacific] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 18 | .9 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1 Favor | 909 | 44.4 | 86.5 | 88.2 |
| 2 Oppose | 124 | 6.1 | 11.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1051 | 51.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 995 | 48.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30\_2 [If China invaded Taiwan] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 31 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 1 Favor | 392 | 19.2 | 37.3 | 40.2 |
| 2 Oppose | 628 | 30.7 | 59.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1051 | 51.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 995 | 48.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30\_8 [If Israel were attacked by its neighbors] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 27 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 1 Favor | 591 | 28.9 | 56.2 | 58.8 |
| 2 Oppose | 433 | 21.2 | 41.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1051 | 51.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 995 | 48.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30\_9 [To stop Iran from obtaining nuclear weapons] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 24 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 1 Favor | 677 | 33.1 | 64.4 | 66.7 |
| 2 Oppose | 350 | 17.1 | 33.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1051 | 51.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 995 | 48.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30\_10 [If Israel bombs Iran’s nuclear facilities, and Iran were to retaliate against Israel] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 33 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 1 Favor | 494 | 24.1 | 47.0 | 50.1 |
| 2 Oppose | 524 | 25.6 | 49.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1051 | 51.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 995 | 48.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q30\_13 [If Russia invades a NATO ally like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 36 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 1 Favor | 592 | 28.9 | 56.3 | 59.8 |
| 2 Oppose | 423 | 20.7 | 40.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1051 | 51.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 995 | 48.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30\_14 [If China initiates a military conflict with Japan over disputed islands] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 33 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 1 Favor | 468 | 22.9 | 44.5 | 47.7 |
| 2 Oppose | 550 | 26.9 | 52.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1051 | 51.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 995 | 48.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q30\_15 [To fight against violent Islamic extremist groups in Iraq and Syria] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 27 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 1 Favor | 578 | 28.3 | 55.0 | 57.6 |
| 2 Oppose | 446 | 21.8 | 42.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1051 | 51.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 995 | 48.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30\_18 [To stop the Rohingya genocide in Myanmar] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 42 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 1 Favor | 428 | 20.9 | 40.7 | 44.7 |
| 2 Oppose | 581 | 28.4 | 55.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1051 | 51.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 995 | 48.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30\_19 [To overthrow Syrian President Bashar al-Assad] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 35 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 1 Favor | 303 | 14.8 | 28.8 | 32.2 |
| 2 Oppose | 713 | 34.8 | 67.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1051 | 51.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 995 | 48.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q30\_20 [To stop Iran from supporting terrorist groups] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 31 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 1 Favor | 589 | 28.8 | 56.0 | 59.0 |
| 2 Oppose | 431 | 21.1 | 41.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1051 | 51.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 995 | 48.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30G\_1 [If a US ally is invaded] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 13 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 Favor | 866 | 42.3 | 87.0 | 88.3 |
| 2 Oppose | 116 | 5.7 | 11.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 995 | 48.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1051 | 51.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30G\_2 [If another country seizes territory belonging to a US ally] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 16 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1 Favor | 751 | 36.7 | 75.5 | 77.1 |
| 2 Oppose | 228 | 11.1 | 22.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 995 | 48.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1051 | 51.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30G\_3 [To stop another country from obtaining nuclear weapons] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 16 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1 Favor | 696 | 34.0 | 69.9 | 71.6 |
| 2 Oppose | 283 | 13.8 | 28.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 995 | 48.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1051 | 51.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30G\_4 [To fight violent Islamic extremist groups abroad] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 17 | .8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1 Favor | 653 | 31.9 | 65.6 | 67.3 |
| 2 Oppose | 325 | 15.9 | 32.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 995 | 48.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1051 | 51.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q30G\_5 [To stop a government from committing genocide and killing large numbers of its own people] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 17 | .8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1 Favor | 766 | 37.4 | 77.0 | 78.7 |
| 2 Oppose | 212 | 10.4 | 21.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 995 | 48.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1051 | 51.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q30G\_6 [To overthrow a dictator] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 20 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 1 Favor | 320 | 15.6 | 32.2 | 34.2 |
| 2 Oppose | 655 | 32.0 | 65.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 995 | 48.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1051 | 51.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q30G\_7 [To stop a country from supporting a terrorist group] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 15 | .7 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1 Favor | 636 | 31.1 | 63.9 | 65.4 |
| 2 Oppose | 344 | 16.8 | 34.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 995 | 48.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1051 | 51.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q40\_1 [Japan] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 57 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 1 Should have | 1371 | 67.0 | 67.0 | 69.8 |
| 2 Should not have | 618 | 30.2 | 30.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q40\_3 [South Korea] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 48 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 1 Should have | 1560 | 76.2 | 76.2 | 78.6 |
| 2 Should not have | 438 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q40\_6 [Germany] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 51 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 1 Should have | 1280 | 62.6 | 62.6 | 65.1 |
| 2 Should not have | 715 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q40\_7 [Turkey] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 60 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 1 Should have | 1126 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 58.0 |
| 2 Should not have | 860 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q40\_10 [Poland] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 69 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 1 Should have | 1023 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 53.4 |
| 2 Should not have | 954 | 46.6 | 46.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q200 Do you feel we should increase our commitment to NATO, keep our commitment what it is now, decrease our commitment to NATO, or withdraw from NATO entirely?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 40 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 1 Increase commitment | 351 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 19.1 |
| 2 Keep commitment same | 1198 | 58.6 | 58.6 | 77.7 |
| 3 Decrease commitment | 350 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 94.8 |
| 4 Withdraw entirely | 107 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q145 When dealing with international problems, the U.S. should be more willing to make decisions within the United Nations even if this means that the United States will sometimes have to go along with a policy that is not its first choice.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 18 | .9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 1 Agree | 633 | 30.9 | 62.8 | 64.6 |
| 2 Disagree | 357 | 17.4 | 35.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1008 | 49.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1038 | 50.7 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q145B When dealing with international problems, the U.S. should be more willing to make decisions with its allies even if this means that the United States will sometimes have to go along with a policy that is not its first choice.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 18 | .9 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1 Agree | 681 | 33.3 | 65.6 | 67.3 |
| 2 Disagree | 339 | 16.6 | 32.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1038 | 50.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1008 | 49.3 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q50\_1 [The U.S.] Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale; with 0 meaning they are not at all influential and 10 meaning they are extremely influential.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 75 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| 0 | 24 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 4.8 |
| 1 | 18 | .9 | .9 | 5.7 |
| 2 | 14 | .7 | .7 | 6.4 |
| 3 | 18 | .9 | .9 | 7.3 |
| 4 | 24 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 8.5 |
| 5 | 97 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 13.2 |
| 6 | 84 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 17.3 |
| 7 | 140 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 24.1 |
| 8 | 343 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 40.9 |
| 9 | 353 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 58.2 |
| 10 | 856 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q50\_2 [Russia] Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale; with 0 meaning they are not at all influential and 10 meaning they are extremely influential.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 85 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 0 | 56 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 6.9 |
| 1 | 28 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 8.3 |
| 2 | 53 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 10.9 |
| 3 | 78 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 14.7 |
| 4 | 102 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 19.6 |
| 5 | 287 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 33.7 |
| 6 | 212 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 44.0 |
| 7 | 290 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 58.2 |
| 8 | 373 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 76.4 |
| 9 | 195 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 86.0 |
| 10 | 287 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q50\_3 [Japan] Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale; with 0 meaning they are not at all influential and 10 meaning they are extremely influential.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 95 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 0 | 53 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 7.2 |
| 1 | 35 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 8.9 |
| 2 | 81 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 12.9 |
| 3 | 132 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 19.4 |
| 4 | 154 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 26.9 |
| 5 | 485 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 50.6 |
| 6 | 298 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 65.2 |
| 7 | 289 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 79.3 |
| 8 | 239 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 91.0 |
| 9 | 59 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 93.8 |
| 10 | 126 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q50\_5 [China] Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale; with 0 meaning they are not at all influential and 10 meaning they are extremely influential.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 90 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 0 | 34 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 6.1 |
| 1 | 16 | .8 | .8 | 6.8 |
| 2 | 43 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 8.9 |
| 3 | 39 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 10.9 |
| 4 | 53 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 13.4 |
| 5 | 226 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 24.5 |
| 6 | 140 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 31.3 |
| 7 | 282 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 45.1 |
| 8 | 447 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 67.0 |
| 9 | 256 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 79.5 |
| 10 | 420 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q50\_7 [The European Union as a whole] Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale; with 0 meaning they are not at all influential and 10 meaning they are extremely influential.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 90 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 0 | 54 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 7.0 |
| 1 | 30 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 8.5 |
| 2 | 37 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 10.3 |
| 3 | 55 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 13.0 |
| 4 | 79 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 16.9 |
| 5 | 290 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 31.0 |
| 6 | 207 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 41.2 |
| 7 | 311 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 56.4 |
| 8 | 435 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 77.6 |
| 9 | 190 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 86.9 |
| 10 | 268 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q50\_8 [South Korea] Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale; with 0 meaning they are not at all influential and 10 meaning they are extremely influential.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 94 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 0 | 95 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 9.2 |
| 1 | 83 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 13.3 |
| 2 | 165 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 21.4 |
| 3 | 203 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 31.3 |
| 4 | 234 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 42.7 |
| 5 | 529 | 25.9 | 25.9 | 68.6 |
| 6 | 246 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 80.6 |
| 7 | 156 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 88.2 |
| 8 | 113 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 93.7 |
| 9 | 31 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 95.3 |
| 10 | 97 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q223A\_1 [Most important] Among the following, which do you think are the two most important in determining the United States influence in the world today?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 41 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 1 Its economic power | 536 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 28.2 |
| 2 Its military strength | 748 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 64.8 |
| 3 Its political system | 125 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 70.9 |
| 4 Its leadership on international issues | 280 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 84.6 |
| 5 Its technology and innovation | 152 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 92.0 |
| 6 Its economic assistance to other countries | 95 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 96.6 |
| 7 Its culture | 69 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q223A\_2 [Second most important] Among the following, which do you think are the two most important in determining the United States influence in the world today?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 107 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| 1 Its economic power | 486 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 29.0 |
| 2 Its military strength | 447 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 50.8 |
| 3 Its political system | 154 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 58.4 |
| 4 Its leadership on international issues | 243 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 70.2 |
| 5 Its technology and innovation | 252 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 82.6 |
| 6 Its economic assistance to other countries | 209 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 92.8 |
| 7 Its culture | 148 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q223B\_1 [Most important] Among the following, which do you think are the two most important in determining China’s influence in the world today?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 72 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 1 Its economic power | 1013 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 53.0 |
| 2 Its military strength | 265 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 66.0 |
| 3 Its political system | 64 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 69.1 |
| 4 Its leadership on international issues | 79 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 73.0 |
| 5 Its technology and innovation | 399 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 92.5 |
| 6 Its economic assistance to other countries | 101 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 97.4 |
| 7 Its culture | 53 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q223B\_2 [Second most important] Among the following, which do you think are the two most important in determining China’s influence in the world today?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 124 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| 1 Its economic power | 375 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 24.4 |
| 2 Its military strength | 462 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 47.0 |
| 3 Its political system | 129 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 53.3 |
| 4 Its leadership on international issues | 134 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 59.8 |
| 5 Its technology and innovation | 455 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 82.1 |
| 6 Its economic assistance to other countries | 181 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 90.9 |
| 7 Its culture | 186 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QFAIR Do you think the US economic system is fair or unfair to you personally?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 Fair | 1312 | 64.1 | 64.1 | 65.4 |
| 2 Unfair | 707 | 34.6 | 34.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q44\_1 [Russian President Vladimir Putin] Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the following world leaders?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 49 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 1 Very favorable | 41 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 4.4 |
| 2 Somewhat favorable | 250 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 16.6 |
| 3 Somewhat unfavorable | 667 | 32.6 | 32.6 | 49.2 |
| 4 Very unfavorable | 1039 | 50.8 | 50.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q44\_2 [Chinese President Xi Jinping] Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the following world leaders?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 98 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| 1 Very favorable | 50 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 7.2 |
| 2 Somewhat favorable | 648 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 38.9 |
| 3 Somewhat unfavorable | 947 | 46.3 | 46.3 | 85.2 |
| 4 Very unfavorable | 303 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q44\_3 [South Korean President Moon Jae-in] Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the following world leaders?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 88 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 1 Very favorable | 215 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 14.8 |
| 2 Somewhat favorable | 1218 | 59.5 | 59.5 | 74.3 |
| 3 Somewhat unfavorable | 400 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 93.9 |
| 4 Very unfavorable | 125 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q44\_9 [Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau] Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the following world leaders?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 66 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 1 Very favorable | 582 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 31.7 |
| 2 Somewhat favorable | 846 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 73.0 |
| 3 Somewhat unfavorable | 380 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 91.6 |
| 4 Very unfavorable | 172 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q44\_7 [Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe] Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the following world leaders?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 95 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 1 Very favorable | 224 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 15.6 |
| 2 Somewhat favorable | 1258 | 61.5 | 61.5 | 77.1 |
| 3 Somewhat unfavorable | 374 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 95.4 |
| 4 Very unfavorable | 95 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q44\_5 [US President Donald Trump] Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the following world leaders?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 35 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1 Very favorable | 545 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 28.3 |
| 2 Somewhat favorable | 337 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 44.8 |
| 3 Somewhat unfavorable | 271 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 58.1 |
| 4 Very unfavorable | 858 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q44\_6 [North Korean leader Kim Jong Un] Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the following world leaders?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 51 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 1 Very favorable | 17 | .8 | .8 | 3.3 |
| 2 Somewhat favorable | 97 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 8.1 |
| 3 Somewhat unfavorable | 468 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 30.9 |
| 4 Very unfavorable | 1413 | 69.1 | 69.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QPATRIOT How proud are you to be an American?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 9 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| 1 Extremely proud | 971 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 47.9 |
| 2 Very proud | 484 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 71.6 |
| 3 Moderately proud | 329 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 87.6 |
| 4 Only a little proud | 141 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 94.5 |
| 5 Not at all proud | 112 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q140\_1 [The Paris Agreement] Based on what you know, do you think the U.S. should or should not participate in the following international agreements?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 34 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 1 Should participate | 671 | 32.8 | 67.2 | 70.6 |
| 2 Should not participate | 294 | 14.4 | 29.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 999 | 48.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1047 | 51.2 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q140\_7 [Iran Nuclear Agreement] Based on what you know, do you think the U.S. should or should not participate in the following international agreements?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 41 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 1 Should participate | 691 | 33.8 | 66.1 | 70.0 |
| 2 Should not participate | 313 | 15.3 | 30.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1045 | 51.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1001 | 48.9 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q140\_2 [International Criminal Court Agreement] Based on what you know, do you think the U.S. should or should not participate in the following international agreements?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 29 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 1 Should participate | 775 | 37.9 | 74.0 | 76.7 |
| 2 Should not participate | 244 | 11.9 | 23.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1048 | 51.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 998 | 48.8 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q140\_8 [Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement] Based on what you know, do you think the U.S. should or should not participate in the following international agreements?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 63 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| 1 Should participate | 611 | 29.9 | 61.1 | 67.4 |
| 2 Should not participate | 326 | 15.9 | 32.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1000 | 48.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1046 | 51.1 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q213\_1 [Helping a government that is having free elections for the first time by giving it aid and technical assistance] Please tell me whether you [favor or oppose] the following types of US government programs […]** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 27 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 1 Strongly favor | 363 | 17.7 | 35.5 | 38.1 |
| 2 Somewhat favor | 474 | 23.2 | 46.3 | 84.5 |
| 3 Somewhat oppose | 119 | 5.8 | 11.6 | 96.1 |
| 4 Strongly oppose | 40 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1023 | 50.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1023 | 50.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q213\_2 [Sending monitors to certify that elections are conducted fairly and honestly] Please tell me whether you [favor or oppose] the following types of US government programs […]** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 28 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 1 Strongly favor | 328 | 16.0 | 32.1 | 34.8 |
| 2 Somewhat favor | 402 | 19.6 | 39.3 | 74.1 |
| 3 Somewhat oppose | 192 | 9.4 | 18.8 | 92.9 |
| 4 Strongly oppose | 73 | 3.6 | 7.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1023 | 50.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1023 | 50.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q213\_3 [Bringing students, journalists and political leaders to the US to educate them on how democracy works] Please tell me whether you [favor or oppose] the following types of US government programs […]** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 28 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 1 Strongly favor | 252 | 12.3 | 24.6 | 27.4 |
| 2 Somewhat favor | 480 | 23.5 | 46.9 | 74.3 |
| 3 Somewhat oppose | 203 | 9.9 | 19.8 | 94.1 |
| 4 Strongly oppose | 60 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1023 | 50.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1023 | 50.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q213\_4 [Withholding developmental aid from a government that is not democratic or is not moving toward becoming more democratic] Please tell me whether you [favor or oppose] the following types of US government programs […]** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 36 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 1 Strongly favor | 200 | 9.8 | 19.6 | 23.1 |
| 2 Somewhat favor | 415 | 20.3 | 40.6 | 63.6 |
| 3 Somewhat oppose | 304 | 14.9 | 29.7 | 93.4 |
| 4 Strongly oppose | 68 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1023 | 50.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1023 | 50.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q213\_5 [Pressuring a non-democratic government with some economic sanctions such as reduced trade with the US] Please tell me whether you [favor or oppose] the following types of US government programs […]** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 39 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 1 Strongly favor | 172 | 8.4 | 16.8 | 20.6 |
| 2 Somewhat favor | 416 | 20.3 | 40.7 | 61.3 |
| 3 Somewhat oppose | 329 | 16.1 | 32.2 | 93.5 |
| 4 Strongly oppose | 67 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1023 | 50.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1023 | 50.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q213\_6 [Supporting dissidents in a non-democratic country] Please tell me whether you [favor or oppose] the following types of US government programs […]** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 45 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 1 Strongly favor | 93 | 4.5 | 9.1 | 13.5 |
| 2 Somewhat favor | 350 | 17.1 | 34.2 | 47.7 |
| 3 Somewhat oppose | 411 | 20.1 | 40.2 | 87.9 |
| 4 Strongly oppose | 124 | 6.1 | 12.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1023 | 50.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1023 | 50.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q190\_1 [The U.S. economy] Overall, do you think international trade is good or bad for:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1 Good | 1700 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 84.5 |
| 2 Bad | 317 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q190\_3 [Consumers like you] Overall, do you think international trade is good or bad for:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 32 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1 Good | 1762 | 86.1 | 86.1 | 87.7 |
| 2 Bad | 252 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q190\_4 [Creating jobs in the U.S.] Overall, do you think international trade is good or bad for:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 30 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1 Good | 1398 | 68.3 | 68.3 | 69.8 |
| 2 Bad | 618 | 30.2 | 30.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QIBD1 In your opinion, which should be the larger goal for US trade policy: restricting foreign imports to the US to protect American jobs, or increasing American exports to other countries to create jobs in the United States?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 23 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 1 Restricting foreign imports to protect American jobs | 174 | 8.5 | 17.2 | 19.5 |
| 2 Increasing American exports to create jobs in the US | 812 | 39.7 | 80.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1009 | 49.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1037 | 50.7 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QIBD2 Generally speaking, do you think US trade policy should have restrictions on imported foreign goods to protect American jobs, or have no restrictions to enable American consumers to have the most choices and the lowest prices?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 24 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 1 US trade policy should have restrictions on imported foreign goods to protect American jobs | 635 | 31.0 | 61.2 | 63.5 |
| 2 US trade policy should have no restrictions to enable American consumers to have the most choices and the lowest prices | 378 | 18.5 | 36.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1037 | 50.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1009 | 49.3 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q190N Overall, do you think the North American Free Trade Agreement, also known as NAFTA, is good or bad for the US economy?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 98 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| 1 Good | 1232 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 65.0 |
| 2 Bad | 716 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QTA1 Do you believe the United States achieves better results in international trade agreements by negotiating with one country at a time, by negotiating with larger groups of countries together, or staying out of trade agreements altogether?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 35 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 1 Negotiating with one country at a time | 472 | 23.1 | 46.4 | 49.9 |
| 2 Negotiating with larger groups of countries together | 440 | 21.5 | 43.3 | 93.1 |
| 3 Staying out of trade agreements altogether | 70 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1017 | 49.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1029 | 50.3 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QTA2 Compared to ten years ago, do you think the United States is more competitive, less competitive, or equally competitive in the global economy?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 22 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 1 More competitive | 236 | 11.5 | 22.9 | 25.1 |
| 2 Less competitive | 469 | 22.9 | 45.6 | 70.7 |
| 3 Equally competitive | 302 | 14.8 | 29.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1029 | 50.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1017 | 49.7 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QMONMOUTHA If the United States gets into a trade war with China, how concerned are you that this would hurt the local economy in your area?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 12 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1 Very concerned | 293 | 14.3 | 29.4 | 30.7 |
| 2 Somewhat concerned | 410 | 20.0 | 41.2 | 71.9 |
| 3 Not very concerned | 216 | 10.6 | 21.7 | 93.6 |
| 4 Not concerned at all | 64 | 3.1 | 6.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 995 | 48.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1051 | 51.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QMONMOUTHB If the United States gets into a trade war with Mexico, how concerned are you that this would hurt the local economy in your area?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 22 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 1 Very concerned | 185 | 9.0 | 17.6 | 19.7 |
| 2 Somewhat concerned | 349 | 17.1 | 33.2 | 52.9 |
| 3 Not very concerned | 352 | 17.2 | 33.5 | 86.4 |
| 4 Not concerned at all | 143 | 7.0 | 13.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1051 | 51.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 995 | 48.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q230 In the Middle East conflict, do you think the United States should:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 47 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 1 Take Israel’s side | 726 | 35.5 | 35.5 | 37.8 |
| 2 Take the Palestinians’ side | 72 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 41.3 |
| 3 Not take either side | 1201 | 58.7 | 58.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q700 Do you favor or oppose the relocation of the US embassy in Israel to Jerusalem, or have you not heard enough to say?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 101 | 4.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 |
| 1 Favor | 497 | 24.3 | 48.7 | 58.6 |
| 2 Oppose | 422 | 20.6 | 41.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1020 | 49.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1026 | 50.1 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q702 Do you favor or oppose the relocation of the US embassy in Israel to Jerusalem, or have you not heard enough to say?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 16 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1 Favor | 286 | 14.0 | 27.9 | 29.4 |
| 2 Oppose | 258 | 12.6 | 25.1 | 54.6 |
| 3 Have not heard enough to say | 466 | 22.8 | 45.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1026 | 50.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1020 | 49.9 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q376 Now thinking about U.S. foreign policy in Asia, do you think the U.S. should put a higher priority on:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 77 | 3.8 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| 1 Building up our strong relations with traditional allies like South Korea and Japan [...] | 667 | 32.6 | 66.0 | 73.6 |
| 2 Building a new partnership with China [...] | 267 | 13.0 | 26.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1011 | 49.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1035 | 50.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QNK\_1\_1 [Cancelling US-South Korea military exercises] If the United States and North Korea reach an agreement in which North Korea gives up its nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose the following US actions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 89 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 1 Support | 916 | 44.8 | 44.8 | 49.1 |
| 2 Oppose | 1041 | 50.9 | 50.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QNK\_1\_2 [US providing economic and humanitarian aid to North Korea] If the United States and North Korea reach an agreement in which North Korea gives up its nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose the following US actions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 90 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 1 Support | 1121 | 54.8 | 54.8 | 59.2 |
| 2 Oppose | 835 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QNK\_1\_3 [Establishing official diplomatic relations with North Korea] If the United States and North Korea reach an agreement in which North Korea gives up its nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose the following US actions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 85 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 1 Support | 1624 | 79.4 | 79.4 | 83.5 |
| 2 Oppose | 337 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QNK\_1\_4 [Partial withdrawal of US forces from South Korea] If the United States and North Korea reach an agreement in which North Korea gives up its nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose the following US actions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 85 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 1 Support | 1109 | 54.2 | 54.2 | 58.4 |
| 2 Oppose | 852 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QNK\_1\_5 [Complete withdrawal of US forces from South Korea] If the United States and North Korea reach an agreement in which North Korea gives up its nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose the following US actions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 91 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 1 Support | 317 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 19.9 |
| 2 Oppose | 1638 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QNK\_2\_1 [Accept that North Korea will possess and produce additional nuclear weapons] If North Korea refuses to give up its nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose the following US actions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 89 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 1 Support | 254 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 16.8 |
| 2 Oppose | 1703 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QNK\_2\_2 [Accept that North Korea will possess nuclear weapons in exchange for an agreement guaranteeing it will not produce more of them] If North Korea refuses to give up its nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose the following US actions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 101 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| 1 Support | 571 | 27.9 | 27.9 | 32.8 |
| 2 Oppose | 1374 | 67.2 | 67.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QNK\_2\_3 [Impose tighter economic sanctions on North Korea] If North Korea refuses to give up its nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose the following US actions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 98 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| 1 Support | 1629 | 79.6 | 79.6 | 84.4 |
| 2 Oppose | 319 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QNK\_2\_4 [Airstrikes against North Korea’s nuclear production facilities] If North Korea refuses to give up its nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose the following US actions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 103 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 1 Support | 787 | 38.5 | 38.5 | 43.5 |
| 2 Oppose | 1156 | 56.5 | 56.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QNK\_2\_5 [Send US troops to overthrow the Kim Jong Un regime] If North Korea refuses to give up its nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose the following US actions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 105 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| 1 Support | 492 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 29.2 |
| 2 Oppose | 1449 | 70.8 | 70.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q73\_1 [Approval of the UN Security Council] If the US were to consider using military force to destroy North Korea’s nuclear capability would it be necessary, preferable but not necessary, or neither preferable nor necessary to first get:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 90 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 1 Necessary | 826 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 44.8 |
| 2 Preferable but not necessary | 737 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 80.8 |
| 3 Neither preferable nor necessary | 393 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q73\_2 [Approval of most US allies] If the US were to consider using military force to destroy North Korea’s nuclear capability would it be necessary, preferable but not necessary, or neither preferable nor necessary to first get:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 85 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 1 Necessary | 883 | 43.2 | 43.2 | 47.3 |
| 2 Preferable but not necessary | 860 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 89.3 |
| 3 Neither preferable nor necessary | 218 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q73\_3 [Approval of the South Korean government] If the US were to consider using military force to destroy North Korea’s nuclear capability would it be necessary, preferable but not necessary, or neither preferable nor necessary to first get:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 90 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 1 Necessary | 908 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 48.8 |
| 2 Preferable but not necessary | 785 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 87.1 |
| 3 Neither preferable nor necessary | 263 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q73\_4 [Approval of the US Congress] If the US were to consider using military force to destroy North Korea’s nuclear capability would it be necessary, preferable but not necessary, or neither preferable nor necessary to first get:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 79 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 1 Necessary | 1343 | 65.6 | 65.6 | 69.5 |
| 2 Preferable but not necessary | 443 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 91.2 |
| 3 Neither preferable nor necessary | 181 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q73\_5 [Approval of China] If the US were to consider using military force to destroy North Korea’s nuclear capability would it be necessary, preferable but not necessary, or neither preferable nor necessary to first get:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 93 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| 1 Necessary | 445 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 26.3 |
| 2 Preferable but not necessary | 1054 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 77.8 |
| 3 Neither preferable nor necessary | 454 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q1005 In general, do you think of yourself as:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 33 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1 Extremely liberal | 84 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 5.7 |
| 2 Liberal | 302 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 20.5 |
| 3 Slightly liberal | 193 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 29.9 |
| 4 Moderate, middle of the road | 703 | 34.4 | 34.4 | 64.3 |
| 5 Slightly conservative | 196 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 73.9 |
| 6 Conservative | 420 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 94.4 |
| 7 Extremely conservative | 115 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q1010 Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 Republican | 611 | 29.9 | 29.9 | 31.2 |
| 2 Democrat | 718 | 35.1 | 35.1 | 66.3 |
| 3 Independent | 552 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 93.3 |
| 4 Other | 138 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q1015 Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 2 | .1 | .3 | .3 |
| 1 Strong | 354 | 17.3 | 57.9 | 58.3 |
| 2 Not strong | 255 | 12.5 | 41.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 611 | 29.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1435 | 70.1 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q1020 Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 4 | .2 | .6 | .6 |
| 1 Strong | 403 | 19.7 | 56.1 | 56.7 |
| 2 Not strong | 311 | 15.2 | 43.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 718 | 35.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1328 | 64.9 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q1025 Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 3 | .1 | .5 | .5 |
| 1 Republican | 178 | 8.7 | 32.2 | 32.8 |
| 2 Democratic | 161 | 7.9 | 29.2 | 62.0 |
| 3 Neither | 210 | 10.3 | 38.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 552 | 27.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1494 | 73.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 2046 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q4A\_1 [Voted in the Presidential election?] In the past four years, have you:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 326 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.9 |
| 1 Yes | 1720 | 84.1 | 84.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q4A\_2 [Voted in a local or state election?] In the past four years, have you:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 539 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.3 |
| 1 Yes | 1507 | 73.7 | 73.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q4A\_3 [Worked for a political party or candidate?] In the past four years, have you:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1923 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 94.0 |
| 1 Yes | 123 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q4A\_4 [Gone to a political meeting or heard a candidate speak?] In the past four years, have you:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1740 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 85.0 |
| 1 Yes | 306 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q4A\_5 [Asked someone to vote for your party or candidate?] In the past four years, have you:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1695 | 82.8 | 82.8 | 82.8 |
| 1 Yes | 351 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q4A\_6 [Worn a campaign button or displayed a campaign poster?] In the past four years, have you:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1788 | 87.4 | 87.4 | 87.4 |
| 1 Yes | 258 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q4A\_7 [Written or spoken to a public official about some personal need or problem?] In the past four years, have you:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1855 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.7 |
| 1 Yes | 191 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q4A\_8 [Written or spoken to a public official about some political issue or problem?] In the past four years, have you:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1751 | 85.6 | 85.6 | 85.6 |
| 1 Yes | 295 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q4A\_9 [Attended a political event, rally, or organized protest?] In the past four years, have you:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1827 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 89.3 |
| 1 Yes | 219 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q4A\_10 [Donated money to a political cause or candidate?] In the past four years, have you:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1637 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 80.0 |
| 1 Yes | 409 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q4A\_11 [I have not done or participated in any of these activities] In the past four years, have you:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1780 | 87.0 | 87.0 | 87.0 |
| 1 Yes | 266 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q4A\_12 [Refused] In the past four years, have you:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2034 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 |
| 1 Yes | 12 | .6 | .6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q1055 How likely are you to vote in the 2018 midterm election?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 13 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| 1 Very likely | 1456 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.8 |
| 2 Somewhat likely | 229 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 83.0 |
| 3 Not very likely | 163 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 91.0 |
| 4 Not at all likely | 185 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QVET Are you or a close family member (a parent, sibling, spouse, or child) a veteran or active member of the military?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 16 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| 1 Yes, I am a military veteran or an active duty member of the military | 260 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 13.5 |
| 2 Yes, a close member of my family is a military veteran or an active duty member of the military | 697 | 34.1 | 34.1 | 47.6 |
| 3 No, neither I nor a close family member are veterans or active duty members of the military | 1073 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **DOV\_REL1 Religious Denomination of Respondent** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 10 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 1 Catholic | 471 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.5 |
| 2 Evangelical or Protestant Christian (Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church of Ch | 814 | 39.8 | 39.8 | 63.3 |
| 3 Jehovah's Witness | 20 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 64.3 |
| 4 Mormon | 31 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 65.8 |
| 5 Jewish | 59 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 68.7 |
| 6 Islam/Muslim | 12 | .6 | .6 | 69.3 |
| 7 Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian) | 7 | .3 | .3 | 69.6 |
| 8 Hindu | 9 | .4 | .4 | 70.0 |
| 9 Buddhist | 14 | .7 | .7 | 70.7 |
| 10 Unitarian (Universalist) | 11 | .5 | .5 | 71.3 |
| 11 Other Christian religion | 118 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 77.0 |
| 12 Other non-Christian religion | 21 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 78.1 |
| 13 No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic | 449 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QUNION Are you or your spouse a member of a labor union?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 15 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| 1 Yes | 276 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 14.2 |
| 2 No | 1755 | 85.8 | 85.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPAGE Age** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 18 | 20 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 19 | 16 | .8 | .8 | 1.8 |
| 20 | 14 | .7 | .7 | 2.4 |
| 21 | 9 | .4 | .4 | 2.9 |
| 22 | 16 | .8 | .8 | 3.7 |
| 23 | 14 | .7 | .7 | 4.3 |
| 24 | 18 | .9 | .9 | 5.2 |
| 25 | 18 | .9 | .9 | 6.1 |
| 26 | 21 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 7.1 |
| 27 | 23 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 8.3 |
| 28 | 37 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 10.1 |
| 29 | 40 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 12.0 |
| 30 | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 13.3 |
| 31 | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 14.8 |
| 32 | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 16.2 |
| 33 | 23 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 17.3 |
| 34 | 22 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 18.4 |
| 35 | 37 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 20.2 |
| 36 | 33 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 21.8 |
| 37 | 30 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 23.3 |
| 38 | 22 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 24.3 |
| 39 | 26 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 25.6 |
| 40 | 31 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 27.1 |
| 41 | 33 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 28.7 |
| 42 | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 30.1 |
| 43 | 30 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 31.5 |
| 44 | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 32.9 |
| 45 | 30 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 34.4 |
| 46 | 17 | .8 | .8 | 35.2 |
| 47 | 32 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 36.8 |
| 48 | 39 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 38.7 |
| 49 | 34 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 40.4 |
| 50 | 44 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 42.5 |
| 51 | 38 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 44.4 |
| 52 | 43 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 46.5 |
| 53 | 42 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 48.5 |
| 54 | 45 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 50.7 |
| 55 | 39 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 52.6 |
| 56 | 46 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 54.9 |
| 57 | 51 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 57.4 |
| 58 | 52 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 59.9 |
| 59 | 46 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 62.2 |
| 60 | 38 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 64.0 |
| 61 | 53 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 66.6 |
| 62 | 40 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 68.6 |
| 63 | 48 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 70.9 |
| 64 | 38 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 72.8 |
| 65 | 35 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 74.5 |
| 66 | 46 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 76.7 |
| 67 | 44 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 78.9 |
| 68 | 37 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 80.7 |
| 69 | 32 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 82.3 |
| 70 | 41 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 84.3 |
| 71 | 55 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 87.0 |
| 72 | 39 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 88.9 |
| 73 | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 90.2 |
| 74 | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 91.6 |
| 75 | 25 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 92.8 |
| 76 | 23 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 93.9 |
| 77 | 15 | .7 | .7 | 94.7 |
| 78 | 23 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 95.8 |
| 79 | 16 | .8 | .8 | 96.6 |
| 80 | 11 | .5 | .5 | 97.1 |
| 81 | 8 | .4 | .4 | 97.5 |
| 82 | 11 | .5 | .5 | 98.0 |
| 83 | 11 | .5 | .5 | 98.6 |
| 84 | 6 | .3 | .3 | 98.9 |
| 85 | 5 | .2 | .2 | 99.1 |
| 86 | 3 | .1 | .1 | 99.3 |
| 87 | 4 | .2 | .2 | 99.5 |
| 88 | 2 | .1 | .1 | 99.6 |
| 89 | 3 | .1 | .1 | 99.7 |
| 91 | 5 | .2 | .2 | 100.0 |
| 92 | 1 | .0 | .0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ppagecat Age - 7 Categories** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 18-24 | 107 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| 2 25-34 | 269 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 18.4 |
| 3 35-44 | 298 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 32.9 |
| 4 45-54 | 364 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 50.7 |
| 5 55-64 | 451 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 72.8 |
| 6 65-74 | 385 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 91.6 |
| 7 75+ | 172 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ppagect4 Age - 4 Categories** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 18-29 | 246 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| 2 30-44 | 428 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 32.9 |
| 3 45-59 | 598 | 29.2 | 29.2 | 62.2 |
| 4 60+ | 774 | 37.8 | 37.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPEDUC Education (Highest Degree Received)** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 No formal education | 3 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| 2 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade | 3 | .1 | .1 | .3 |
| 3 5th or 6th grade | 5 | .2 | .2 | .5 |
| 4 7th or 8th grade | 16 | .8 | .8 | 1.3 |
| 5 9th grade | 21 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| 6 10th grade | 28 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.7 |
| 7 11th grade | 43 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 5.8 |
| 8 12th grade NO DIPLOMA | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 7.2 |
| 9 HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (GED) | 561 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 34.7 |
| 10 Some college, no degree | 393 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 53.9 |
| 11 Associate degree | 194 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 63.3 |
| 12 Bachelors degree | 419 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 83.8 |
| 13 Masters degree | 220 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 94.6 |
| 14 Professional or Doctorate degree | 111 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPEDUCAT Education (Categorical)** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Less than high school | 148 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| 2 High school | 561 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 34.7 |
| 3 Some college | 587 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 63.3 |
| 4 Bachelor's degree or higher | 750 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPETHM Race / Ethnicity** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 White, Non-Hispanic | 1474 | 72.0 | 72.0 | 72.0 |
| 2 Black, Non-Hispanic | 191 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 81.4 |
| 3 Other, Non-Hispanic | 93 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 85.9 |
| 4 Hispanic | 227 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 97.0 |
| 5 2+ Races, Non-Hispanic | 61 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPGENDER Gender** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Male | 1077 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 52.6 |
| 2 Female | 969 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPHHHEAD Household Head** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 339 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.6 |
| 1 Yes | 1707 | 83.4 | 83.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPHHSIZE Household Size** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 | 384 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.8 |
| 2 | 828 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 59.2 |
| 3 | 344 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 76.1 |
| 4 | 283 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 89.9 |
| 5 | 121 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 95.8 |
| 6 | 50 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 98.2 |
| 7 | 23 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 99.4 |
| 8 | 3 | .1 | .1 | 99.5 |
| 9 | 4 | .2 | .2 | 99.7 |
| 10 | 6 | .3 | .3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPHOUSE Housing Type** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 A one-family house detached from any other house | 1515 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 74.0 |
| 2 A one-family house attached to one or more houses | 175 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 82.6 |
| 3 A building with 2 or more apartments | 281 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 96.3 |
| 4 A mobile home | 70 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 99.8 |
| 5 Boat, RV, van, etc. | 5 | .2 | .2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPINCIMP Household Income** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Less than $5,000 | 31 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 2 $5,000 to $7,499 | 11 | .5 | .5 | 2.1 |
| 3 $7,500 to $9,999 | 16 | .8 | .8 | 2.8 |
| 4 $10,000 to $12,499 | 39 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 4.7 |
| 5 $12,500 to $14,999 | 35 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 6.5 |
| 6 $15,000 to $19,999 | 56 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 9.2 |
| 7 $20,000 to $24,999 | 56 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 11.9 |
| 8 $25,000 to $29,999 | 71 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 15.4 |
| 9 $30,000 to $34,999 | 92 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 19.9 |
| 10 $35,000 to $39,999 | 92 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 24.4 |
| 11 $40,000 to $49,999 | 142 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 31.3 |
| 12 $50,000 to $59,999 | 159 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 39.1 |
| 13 $60,000 to $74,999 | 201 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 48.9 |
| 14 $75,000 to $84,999 | 146 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 56.1 |
| 15 $85,000 to $99,999 | 143 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 63.0 |
| 16 $100,000 to $124,999 | 257 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 75.6 |
| 17 $125,000 to $149,999 | 114 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 81.2 |
| 18 $150,000 to $174,999 | 154 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 88.7 |
| 19 $175,000 to $199,999 | 86 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 92.9 |
| 20 $200,000 to $249,999 | 67 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 96.2 |
| 21 $250,000 or more | 78 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPMARIT Marital Status** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Married | 1260 | 61.6 | 61.6 | 61.6 |
| 2 Widowed | 92 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 66.1 |
| 3 Divorced | 216 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 76.6 |
| 4 Separated | 31 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 78.2 |
| 5 Never married | 339 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 94.7 |
| 6 Living with partner | 108 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPMSACAT MSA Status** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 Non-Metro | 315 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.4 |
| 1 Metro | 1731 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPREG4 Region 4 - Based on State of Residence** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Northeast | 375 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.3 |
| 2 Midwest | 454 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 40.5 |
| 3 South | 760 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 77.7 |
| 4 West | 457 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ppreg9 Region 9 - Based on State of Residence** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 New England | 92 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| 2 Mid-Atlantic | 283 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 18.3 |
| 3 East-North Central | 305 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 33.2 |
| 4 West-North Central | 149 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 40.5 |
| 5 South Atlantic | 444 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 62.2 |
| 6 East-South Central | 127 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 68.4 |
| 7 West-South Central | 189 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 77.7 |
| 8 Mountain | 126 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 83.8 |
| 9 Pacific | 331 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPRENT Ownership Status of Living Quarters** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household | 1548 | 75.7 | 75.7 | 75.7 |
| 2 Rented for cash | 465 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 98.4 |
| 3 Occupied without payment of cash rent | 33 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPSTATEN State** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 11 ME | 8 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| 12 NH | 7 | .3 | .3 | .7 |
| 13 VT | 5 | .2 | .2 | 1.0 |
| 14 MA | 48 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 |
| 15 RI | 9 | .4 | .4 | 3.8 |
| 16 CT | 15 | .7 | .7 | 4.5 |
| 21 NY | 120 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 10.4 |
| 22 NJ | 57 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 13.1 |
| 23 PA | 106 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 18.3 |
| 31 OH | 72 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 21.8 |
| 32 IN | 37 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 23.7 |
| 33 IL | 82 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 27.7 |
| 34 MI | 60 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 30.6 |
| 35 WI | 54 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 33.2 |
| 41 MN | 46 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 35.5 |
| 42 IA | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 36.8 |
| 43 MO | 35 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 38.5 |
| 44 ND | 8 | .4 | .4 | 38.9 |
| 45 SD | 7 | .3 | .3 | 39.2 |
| 46 NE | 12 | .6 | .6 | 39.8 |
| 47 KS | 14 | .7 | .7 | 40.5 |
| 51 DE | 11 | .5 | .5 | 41.1 |
| 52 MD | 48 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 43.4 |
| 53 DC | 3 | .1 | .1 | 43.5 |
| 54 VA | 80 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 47.5 |
| 55 WV | 9 | .4 | .4 | 47.9 |
| 56 NC | 60 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 50.8 |
| 57 SC | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 52.2 |
| 58 GA | 61 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 55.2 |
| 59 FL | 143 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 62.2 |
| 61 KY | 36 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 64.0 |
| 62 TN | 47 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 66.3 |
| 63 AL | 31 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 67.8 |
| 64 MS | 13 | .6 | .6 | 68.4 |
| 71 AR | 13 | .6 | .6 | 69.1 |
| 72 LA | 15 | .7 | .7 | 69.8 |
| 73 OK | 16 | .8 | .8 | 70.6 |
| 74 TX | 145 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 77.7 |
| 81 MT | 6 | .3 | .3 | 78.0 |
| 82 ID | 7 | .3 | .3 | 78.3 |
| 83 WY | 1 | .0 | .0 | 78.3 |
| 84 CO | 25 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 79.6 |
| 85 NM | 13 | .6 | .6 | 80.2 |
| 86 AZ | 39 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 82.1 |
| 87 UT | 18 | .9 | .9 | 83.0 |
| 88 NV | 17 | .8 | .8 | 83.8 |
| 91 WA | 42 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 85.9 |
| 92 OR | 33 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 87.5 |
| 93 CA | 243 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 99.4 |
| 94 AK | 3 | .1 | .1 | 99.5 |
| 95 HI | 10 | .5 | .5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPT01 Presence of Household Members - Children 0-1** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 | 1976 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 |
| 1 | 68 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 99.9 |
| 2 | 2 | .1 | .1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPT25 Presence of Household Members - Children 2-5** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 | 1878 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 91.8 |
| 1 | 139 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 98.6 |
| 2 | 26 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 99.9 |
| 3 | 3 | .1 | .1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPT612 Presence of Household Members - Children 6-12** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 | 1785 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 87.2 |
| 1 | 181 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 96.1 |
| 2 | 68 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 99.4 |
| 3 | 10 | .5 | .5 | 99.9 |
| 4 | 2 | .1 | .1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPT1317 Presence of Household Members - Children 13-17** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 | 1770 | 86.5 | 86.5 | 86.5 |
| 1 | 217 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 97.1 |
| 2 | 50 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 99.6 |
| 3 | 8 | .4 | .4 | 100.0 |
| 4 | 1 | .0 | .0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPT18OV Presence of Household Members - Adults 18+** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 | 420 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| 2 | 1135 | 55.5 | 55.5 | 76.0 |
| 3 | 309 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 91.1 |
| 4 | 139 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 97.9 |
| 5 | 26 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 99.2 |
| 6 | 10 | .5 | .5 | 99.7 |
| 7 | 4 | .2 | .2 | 99.9 |
| 9 | 3 | .1 | .1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPWORK Current Employment Status** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Working - as a paid employee | 1059 | 51.8 | 51.8 | 51.8 |
| 2 Working - self-employed | 180 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 60.6 |
| 3 Not working - on temporary layoff from a job | 10 | .5 | .5 | 61.0 |
| 4 Not working - looking for work | 76 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 64.8 |
| 5 Not working - retired | 522 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 90.3 |
| 6 Not working - disabled | 79 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 94.1 |
| 7 Not working - other | 120 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2046 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

# Appendix C: Benchmark Distributions

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***18+ US Population Benchmarks*** | | |
| ***Source: March 2017 CPS Supplement Data*** | | |
|  |  |  |
| **Age by Gender** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Age 18-29 Male | 25880028 | 10.56 |
| Age 18-29 Female | 25779066 | 10.52 |
| Age 30-44 Male | 30032567 | 12.25 |
| Age 30-44 Female | 31046380 | 12.67 |
| Age 45-59 Male | 31063805 | 12.67 |
| Age 45-59 Female | 32682362 | 13.33 |
| Age 60+ Male | 31276747 | 12.76 |
| Age 60+ Female | 37361992 | 15.24 |
|  |  |  |
| **Race/Ethnicity** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| White, Non-Hispanic | 1.57E+08 | 64.03 |
| Black, Non-Hispanic | 28907499 | 11.79 |
| Other, Non-Hispanic | 17071366 | 6.96 |
| Hispanic | 39023388 | 15.92 |
| 2+ Race, Non-Hispanic | 3180585 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  |
| **Region by Metro Status** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Northeast Metro | 40490728 | 16.52 |
| Northeast Non-metro | 3184583 | 1.3 |
| Midwest Metro | 40490847 | 16.52 |
| Midwest Non-metro | 10716759 | 4.37 |
| South Metro | 77525025 | 31.63 |
| South Non-metro | 14631000 | 5.97 |
| West Metro | 52653298 | 21.48 |
| West Non-metro | 5430706 | 2.22 |
|  |  |  |
| **Education** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Less than HS | 27148850 | 11.08 |
| HS | 70908370 | 28.93 |
| Some college | 69985386 | 28.55 |
| Bachelor or higher | 77080340 | 31.45 |
|  |  |  |
| **Household Income** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Under $25,000 | 36931360 | 15.07 |
| $25,000-$49,999 | 48590442 | 19.82 |
| $50,000-$74,999 | 42444614 | 17.32 |
| $75,000-$99,999 | 33883611 | 13.82 |
| $100,000-$149,999 | 41644737 | 16.99 |
| $150,000 and over | 41628182 | 16.98 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***2018 Chicago Council Annual Survey - Total Qualified Responders*** | | |
| ***Weighted by weight*** | | |
|  |  |  |
| **Age by Gender** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Age 18-29 Male | 216.0162 | 10.56 |
| Age 18-29 Female | 215.1735 | 10.52 |
| Age 30-44 Male | 250.6768 | 12.25 |
| Age 30-44 Female | 259.1389 | 12.67 |
| Age 45-59 Male | 259.2844 | 12.67 |
| Age 45-59 Female | 272.7942 | 13.33 |
| Age 60+ Male | 261.0617 | 12.76 |
| Age 60+ Female | 311.8543 | 15.24 |
|  |  |  |
| **Race/Ethnicity** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| White, Non-Hispanic | 1309.953 | 64.03 |
| Black, Non-Hispanic | 241.286 | 11.79 |
| Other, Non-Hispanic | 142.4918 | 6.96 |
| Hispanic | 325.7217 | 15.92 |
| 2+ Race, Non-Hispanic | 26.5478 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  |
| **Region by Metro Status** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Northeast Metro | 337.9693 | 16.52 |
| Northeast Non-metro | 26.58118 | 1.3 |
| Midwest Metro | 337.9703 | 16.52 |
| Midwest Non-metro | 89.45099 | 4.37 |
| South Metro | 647.0883 | 31.63 |
| South Non-metro | 122.1225 | 5.97 |
| West Metro | 439.4882 | 21.48 |
| West Non-metro | 45.32919 | 2.22 |
|  |  |  |
| **Education** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Less than HS | 226.6069 | 11.08 |
| HS | 591.8602 | 28.93 |
| Some college | 584.1562 | 28.55 |
| Bachelor or higher | 643.3766 | 31.45 |
|  |  |  |
| **Household Income** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Under $25,000 | 308.2598 | 15.07 |
| $25,000-$49,999 | 405.5762 | 19.82 |
| $50,000-$74,999 | 354.2781 | 17.32 |
| $75,000-$99,999 | 282.8208 | 13.82 |
| $100,000-$149,999 | 347.6016 | 16.99 |
| $150,000 and over | 347.4634 | 16.98 |

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1. Yeager, D., Krosnick, J., Chang, L., Javitz, H., Levendusky, M., Simper, A. and R. Wang (2011). "Comparing the Accuracy of RDD Telephone Surveys and Internet Surveys Conducted With Probability and Non-Probability Samples." Public Opinion Quarterly, Winter 2011. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Fahimi, M. and D. Kulp (2009). “Address-Based Sampling – Alternatives for Surveys That Require Contacts with Representative Samples of Households.” *Quirk’s Marketing Research Review*, May 2009. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Callegaro, M. and C. DiSogra (2008). “Computing Response Metrics for Online Panels.” *Public Opinion Quarterly*, Vol. 72, No. 5. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. This appendix contains unweighted frequencies [↑](#footnote-ref-4)